

سازمان پژوهش‌های فضا و سیاره‌ها،
 معاونت فضا و سیاره‌ها



$K \cdot \Delta \} \dot{A}^0 e^{\wedge} \gg M \sim \cdot g^{1/2} \gg$

$M \in N | \sim hw] \dot{A}^{\prime} \dot{A} p^0 L^0 \wedge \zeta o y^{\wedge} N \dot{a} \cdot^2] \mu N g^{1N}$
 $\hat{E} \hat{I} \hat{O} \hat{I} \cdot \Delta \} \dot{A}^0$

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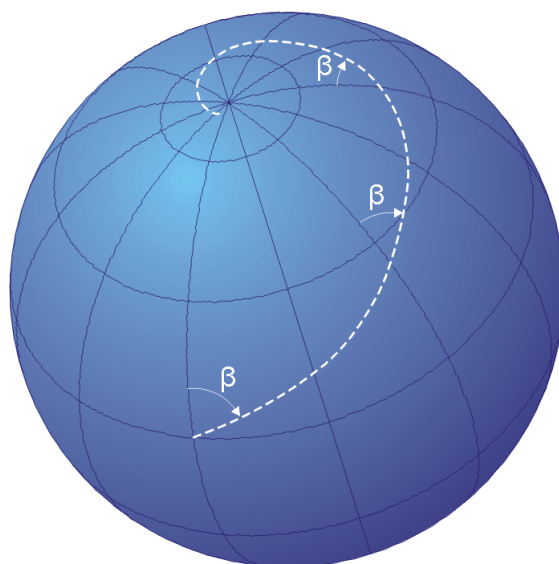
$\wedge s] \sim "$
 $^1 M \}^{\wedge} \mathbb{E}^0] \pm N \zeta f^{1/4} y] \cdot z f]^{\wedge} \cdot \} \sim N \P]$
 $^1 M z \zeta a \wedge \zeta N^{1/4} y] \cdot^{\wedge} a^{\wedge} a \wedge] y \in M$
 $L \cdot N s^1 M \dot{A} \sim \ddagger \} \dot{A} \ddot{a}^1 \wedge s^{\wedge} \cdot \} z \cdot t \P$
 $y] \} ^1 N^{3/4} \wedge \ddagger \dots \dot{A} M] \} y^{\wedge} \gg M \cdot L^3 \gg$
 $^1 N t \P ^1 M z^2] _ \wedge \zeta \ddagger K \dot{A}^3 \gg^{\wedge} \cdot \sim N^3 \gg$
 $^{1/4} y] \cdot L b^0 z \cdot t \P$

$$K \cdot \hat{A} \} \hat{A}^{\circ} e^{\wedge} \gg M \sim \cdot g$$

$$M \in N! \sim hw] \hat{A} \hat{\cdot} \hat{A} p^{\circ} L^{\circ \wedge} \hat{\zeta} o y^{\wedge} N$$

$$\begin{aligned} &fw^{\wedge} f \mid \frac{1}{4} \sim rN''_{,,} g K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} y \sim a \}^{\wedge} {}^1 M \sim h \cdot \hat{\zeta} \P \cdot] \quad ff] \frac{1}{4} y \hat{A} a \hat{\cdot} \hat{A} p^{\circ} v M \}^{\wedge} g \} \\ &\mid \pm \P T g \pm a^{\wedge a} \hat{A} \mu \hat{\zeta} \P \frac{1}{2} h^{\circ \wedge} \P] \quad \mu N \gg rN''_{,,} g \frac{1}{2} t \S < \sim a \} \} \frac{1}{4} \sim \hat{g} \mu M z \gg \P \\ &\alpha z \frac{3}{4} rN''_{,,} g \sim \frac{3}{4} \mid \hat{A} \cdot \alpha e \P y \}] y y \hat{A} o \hat{A} \frac{1}{4} \sim rN''_{,,} g K] \sim a K y^{\wedge} M \cdot K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \dots \hat{A} \\ &y \sim a \}^{\wedge} _! \sim f] fw^{\wedge} f \} y N!] \sim \hat{A} M \sim h f] rN''_{,,} g \frac{1}{2} {}^{\circ} \hat{A} \cdot {}^{\circ} K] \sim a f f] \frac{1}{4} z \neq L \\ &K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \mu w \} \hat{A} g^{\wedge} \sim \P rN''_{,,} g \} y f f] \} \hat{A} g^{\wedge} \sim \P rN''_{,,} g \mid y \}] y y \sim a \}^{\wedge} \}^{\wedge} N_{,,} a \\ &K^{\wedge} h f] \} \}^{\wedge} a \frac{1}{2} '' \ll {}^{\circ} \sim \frac{3}{4} \} \text{loxodrome} K_{,,} \frac{3}{4} L \mu w \frac{3}{4} z \mu \hat{A} \neq L \P f f] \text{loxodrome} w \frac{1}{2} a \pm M z b \\ &] \text{loxodrome} \mu w M \sim M \cdot \pm \neq z^{\circ \wedge} \P L \P f a^{\wedge} k \} \hat{A} g^{\wedge} \sim \P rN''_{,,} g f t g \frac{1}{2} M \hat{A}] \cdot {}^1 \\ &\cdot] K \}^{\wedge} N o \hat{A} t, Q \frac{1}{2} K] \frac{1}{2} t \S < K \hat{A} \} \sim a \} \hat{A} g^{\wedge} \sim \P \dots \hat{A} \} \frac{1}{2} a {}^1 N \P \cdot \frac{1}{4} \sim \sim] C \\ &e^{\wedge} \mathbb{E} h x \P \hat{a} \frac{1}{2} t \S < \} y \frac{1}{2} '' \ll {}^{\circ} \sim \frac{3}{4} e^{\wedge} \mathbb{E} h x \P \mid y \hat{A} \neq rN''_{,,} g \} z \neq \P a \hat{A} L \hat{A} N!] \sim \\ &f \neq] y z \frac{3}{4}] \hat{A} w \sim M \cdot \pm \neq \frac{1}{2} a K] \frac{1}{2} '' a \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \\ y &= \ln(\sec + \tan) \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} &e^{\wedge} \S ''] {}^1 M] \frac{1}{2} a \frac{1}{2} o \hat{A} g^{\wedge} a , \\ &\frac{1}{2} M \hat{A}] \cdot {}^{\circ} \text{loxodrome} \frac{1}{2} M K \hat{A} \} \sim a \frac{1}{2} o \} y \mathbb{E} \acute{O} L M^{\wedge} N!] \sim o {}^{\circ} \hat{A} '' \cdot] \hat{A}] \hat{A} h f] \cdot] \\ &L M^{\wedge} N!] \sim o \cdot \sim \gg f f] \frac{1}{2} o \} y \hat{I} \acute{O} \sim a] \sim a L M^{\wedge} N!] \sim o {}^{\circ} \hat{A} '' \frac{1}{2} L \P \hat{a} \gg \frac{3}{4} f f] \frac{1}{4} \\ &z N a^{\wedge} N a \} \} \\ &f > \sim f \mid z o^{\deg} L M^{\wedge} N!] \sim s \cdot \sim \gg \dagger M] \mathbb{E} !] \gg \frac{3}{4} Q \sim] \mid \frac{1}{2} M \hat{A} {}^{\circ \wedge} k e^{\wedge} \mathbb{E} h x \P \} y \\ &z N a^{\wedge} N a \} \} L h^{\wedge} \\ &{}^{\text{TM}} \wedge \S g \}] \cdot \hat{A} \} , Q K] y \sim \mid \frac{1}{2} z N \frac{3}{4} y , {}^{\wedge \circ} \mid y \} \mid a L! \sim \text{---} {}^{\circ} K \hat{A} f \sim f \cdot] \mid \frac{1}{2} h \neq \mid \\ &f f] \sim M \cdot e \} \hat{A} < \frac{1}{2} a y \sim N L \P \}] \sim a \}^{\wedge} \hat{\zeta} \gg {}^2] \neq \mathbb{E} {}^{\circ} \\ &a = \acute{O} \acute{O} \acute{O} \acute{O} \acute{O} \tilde{a} \tilde{a} (\sin^{\mathbb{E}} (\sin() \sin(!t))) \cot(!t) \\ &z f \} L \P \} \}^{\wedge} \hat{\zeta} \gg {}^2] \neq \mathbb{E} {}^{\circ} \frac{1}{2} a \sim g \sim M y \sim M \cdot K \frac{1}{4} \cdot] z^{\circ}] \frac{1}{2} a \pm b^a \cdot \hat{A} \} \\ &t = \acute{O} \acute{O} \acute{O} \tilde{a} \tilde{a} \frac{\sin(\tan^{\mathbb{E}} (\tan(!t) \cos()))}{\sin(!t) \cos()! \text{ earth}} \\ &\mu N \gg \frac{1}{2} N \hat{\zeta} g L_{,,} > \} \hat{A} b > \hat{\cdot}^{\wedge} \gg (\frac{3}{4}) y (\frac{1}{2} \acute{O} \hat{q} h) k e^{\wedge} M L x \frac{3}{4} y \} \hat{A} {}^{\circ} K] a \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f \cdot] \mu M \} \\ &\frac{1}{2} a^{\wedge} \P] \mu N \gg L \P \frac{1}{4} y^{\wedge} \S h f] \mid L^{\circ} \hat{A} {}^{\circ \wedge} f b_{,,} {}^{\circ} \hat{A} \sim h \P \mathbb{E} \mathbb{E} L^{\circ} \hat{A} {}^{\circ \wedge} \frac{1}{2} \S <^{\wedge} \mid \end{aligned}$$

f f] ¼ z ‡ (L b) "a(6 ħ) e ^Æ x ^Ŧ ^a K] ½ " « ° ~ a L b " a ¼ } ^ h f K ^ o ½ a â Á
O z ‡ ^ b ° Š N x ^ g ± a ^ a , > } y , y ~ L b " 8 K l ^] w s ~ k] ^ g
, Q f f] ~ h Ŧ À ~ N Ŧ n » ä , Q š ³ • ~ ¾ ° Á " ½ µ M }] y c d n h w h j y y ± M N ã Ð
µ N ¾ y f ± ħ Ŧ ħ ° Á ° ^ f b „ ° ^ a À L ñ » M] Ê Ñ L ä Á „ ³ g L ° Á
y] z h Ŧ] z °] Á g L Ŧ ½ µ N » L Ŧ ` Æ ° , Q K À } ~ a K } Á g Á Ŧ z ‡ ^ a ½ h ‡] y
¹ M] K] ~ a } } ¹ • Ŧ , ^ Ŧ • ¹ M ~ h ¾ ^ g Á z ¾ y f ~ s ½ N ° ^ k ~ a ½ o } y n » ä f
, ^ • f Q e] ~ N N g z M } À Q f f z a] } z M ^ • ° K }] y ~ a ~ M Á Æ g ½ ~ t ² , Q } y
z M ~ N a ¼ z M y ^ °] } , ^ Ŧ • f ‡
½ ½ ° Á ° ^ • ¾ y }] y y ~ a } ^ ½ ~ t ² ~ ¾ } y , ^ • f Q L f } ~ a K] ~ a ½ f f L Ŧ
y }] y ½ t š < À y _ | ~ " f] ¹ N » ñ • ¾ µ N » r N " „ g ½ t š < a ~ a } } , ^ • f Q L h „ M
, ^ • f Q ¼ z ‡ r N " „ g , ^ • ¾ ¹ M ~ M • ½ t š < À z » L Ŧ Š x ^ Ŧ] } © !] š a] À } y
À f > ^ f , Q } y ¼ z ¾ ^ ^ Ŧ ± a ^ a , ^ • f Q ,] Á g L Ŧ l ^ f ^ » Ŧ f N œ a Á Ŧ } y , Q , y]
L » œ M l µ N » L Ŧ r N " „ g N !] ~ Á M ~ h f] e } Á < ½ a } } ¼ ~ l z M Á ‡ L Ŧ ½
½ t š < K À } ½ " « ° ~ ¾ ½ M ^ f À µ N ¾ y L Ŧ] } ~ a _ Á » o ` " a } y L å Ŧ ! À µ N »
µ N » L Ŧ f b k] } ~ ~ o y }
¼ ~ M] y ¹ M] ™ ^ œ ‡ ~] y ~ z » ¾] Á w ~ ä] } ¼ ~ M] y M r N " „ g ¹ M] } y ,
z N a ^ N a] } ¼ Ê Œ ™ ^ œ " Ŧ] K Á a
z N a ^ N a] } , Q K ^ ¾ ~ h Ŧ] } ^ ä O y Á ‡ L Ŧ ± M z b g L ³ ‡
z N a ^ N a] } , Q K ^ ¾ ~ h Ŧ] } ^ ä O y Á ‡ L Ŧ ± M z b g L ³ ‡
z N a ^ N a] } , Q K ^ ¾ ~ h Ŧ] } ^ ä O y Á ‡ L Ŧ ± M z b g L ³ ‡ ½ ð
½] } K] ½ M À] • }] z « Ŧ l y }] y Ž N • s ° Á " ¹ N Ŧ • }] z Ŧ ½ » M] ½ a ½ o Á g ^
š o ~ Ŧ ' w µ N ° M •] µ N » ¼ z ¾ ^ ^ Ŧ] } ~ f K ! ^ a , ^ • f Q l % ^ w L h > ^ f À v M
z N » ½ b f ^ t Ŧ z ‡ ^ a ¹ M y } À ~ | ° À] ` ‡ ½
± a] z s ~ M • e ^ Æ h x Ŧ ½ a µ ~ >] • ~ ! L ³ ! e } Á < š a ~ Ŧ K ¼ } ^ h f } ^ ħ ð ~ ¾ f l
O z » h „ ¾ ~ M • K ^ ¾ L ° ^ Ŧ • e z Ŧ •] M ~ ¾
½ ~ t ² M ¥ ²]
f > ^ f À y
• À } M ā

Alpheratz : $= \ddot{E} \hat{O} \hat{E} \hat{O}^0 = \hat{O} \hat{O} \hat{D}^s$

Scheat: $= \ddot{E} \hat{O} \hat{I} \hat{I}^0 = \ddot{E} \hat{I} \hat{I}^{min} \hat{E} \hat{N}^s$

Markab : $= \hat{E} \hat{I} \hat{E} \hat{I} \hat{I}^0 = \ddot{E} \hat{I} \hat{I}^{min} \hat{E} \hat{N}^s$

Algenib : $= \hat{E} \hat{I} \hat{E} \hat{I} \hat{I}^0 = \hat{O} \hat{E} \hat{I} \hat{I} \hat{N}^s$

$f f] \sim M \cdot e^{\wedge} \hat{E} x^{\wedge} \hat{I}^{\wedge} a L M$

Pollux : $= \ddot{E} \hat{D} \hat{O} \hat{E} \hat{I}^0 = \hat{D} \hat{I} \hat{I}^{min} \hat{E} \hat{E}^s$

Capella: $= \hat{I} \hat{I} \hat{O} \hat{I} \hat{I}^0 = \hat{I} \hat{E} \hat{D} \hat{I} \hat{I}^s$

Aldebaran: $= \hat{E} \hat{I} \hat{I} \hat{E} \hat{I}^0 = \hat{I} \hat{I} \hat{I}^{min} \hat{I} \hat{I}^s$

Rigel : = ÑÊ⁰⁰⁰ = î^hÊ^{min}Ê^s

Sirius : = Êîíí⁰⁰⁰ = î^híí^{min}í^s

Procyon: = îÊ⁰⁰⁰ = ðíó^hí^{min}í^s

Oz^{3/4}y L¶ ±N ^g]] KÀ^·f K^{1/4}~ ± ·] K~„ 1/2 ð L°^h„¶·Lœ³·†‡ 1/2= L¶í^À»3/4íí LM^N|]~ o K^3/4 ·~> }y °^f ·] LM^3/4
 Off] fMÀ} ±a^a §¶^ If f] ©|] K| ^
 , ^ ¶] ·À} 1/2 °^b ‡= Ñî°ÁM}N|]~ o ·~> }y L°^h„¶·Lœ³·†‡ K^3/4 1/4}^h
 ÊÑó²° yÁ‡a]~a f·f □shw] 1/2 ff] ¹M] K^»œ¶ 1/2 a , z ‡ f·f μ^{3/4} 1/2 zN
 K}^» K^{1/4}}^hf Ày z°}]y }}~a 1/2·N~> 1/4~M]y M KÀ}~a ^«N^ay }^b
 }^bo z»a~· K}^» K^{1/4}}^hf Ày ¹Na ^«N^ay L" fÀ K^{1/4}}^hf 1/2 zN»
 y}}y }}~a

Mintaka : = ÓÊ⁰⁰⁰ = î^hî^{min}í^s

Alnitak : = Êîíí⁰⁰⁰ = î^híí^{min}Ê^só

OyÁ‡ L¶ yÁ·> ©|]~a TMÁ³“ ^M _À~ÿ´^ »3/4 }^bo z»a~·
 ^a }^bo z»a~· K^{1/2}MÀ]· lμM~N a TM^§g}} ¹N¶·r" f·] ¹N¶· TM^œ
 zN» _^„s _À~ÿ À TMÁ³“´^ »3/4]}
 z‡^a }}~a~a~M·´~‡ Ày , ^¶€·3/4 1/2 L“~‡ 1/2 a lz»h„3/4 }^bo z»a~·
 z»‡óaa< íó TM^§g}} K^{1/4}·^a }y }^bo z»a~· K^3/4 1/4
 z‡Ñâ^ñó¹Na ~—^° ©|] ^a , Qy]zh¶] ^M }^bo z»a
 1/2 ð }y ~—^°ííy]M^N|]~ o ·~> ~—^° ©|] KÀ}~a ^«N^ay }^bo z»a~·
 ^g z» f~s Lh>~f 1/2 ð ^a À
 z°^·a L^a a ©|] KÀ}~a }^bo z»a~· L"
 Ozw~ña z»a~· yÁw!L= fÀ Kó^{1/4}¶^hKfK°Á^{1/4}MÀ]· f>~f ^a }^bo z»a~·
 zN» μf} KyÁ¿‡ }Á“ 1/2 a]}~—^° f~s~

f§^{3/4}}y ff] 1/4 y^h|] 1/2 o}y îí LM^N|]~ o ·~> }y ~h¶ Ó î TM^œ‡ À~h¶
 šM·Ág fw]Á» Me}Á< 1/2 a , ^ }^hf Oz»Na L¶]} , ^·f Q K^3/4 1/4}^hf
 z°] 1/4 z‡

K}Á°·À} M TM^œ‡ 1/2 a KÀ~ 1/2 hf Áä Me}Á< 1/2 a K] 1/4}^Nf La^tf Á
 Àz^w}za·À} ì _À»TMg 1/4] Àsyn(tà L z»^w}y ^a 1/4}^hf ~] y}}y yÁoÀ
 ff] _Á³”¶ lz^{3/4}y KÀ} , Á„¶^g L z»]~ä La^tf }y
 L »^w}y 1/2 »N^Na 1/2 a La^tf lz f~a ...] L »^w}y 1/2 »N^Na 1/4}^hf
 Oz f} L¶
 , Á„¶^g L z»]~ä LM^·»3/4]} OzN» 1/2 bf^t¶]} zf} L¶ ¹N¶· 1/2 a La
 z» L¶ †xä e^¿o 1/2·3/4 }y fw]Á» M }Á“ 1/2 a]} }
¹N¶· Áo }y }Á° _^g·^a K·^

K·^„²z¶ M ^a zDM}N Qaf¶^xKyÀ z> L²^ ð ^a ¹·3/4·^ ·] fxg K] 1/2 M|
 LM^·»3/4]} zM}ÀQ ffza LMÁf~f K^{1/2}MÀ]··] Lœa^g e}Á< 1/2 a l·
¹·¶ 1/2 hb²] lz°yÁa~M·± ‡ 1/2 a z°y~ · 1/2³„¶ , z‡ 1/4 y^f 1/2 a À´y-

$K \cdot \dot{A} \} \dot{e}^{\wedge} \gg M \sim \cdot g$

$M \in N | \sim h w] \dot{A} \dot{\prime} \dot{A} p^{\circ} L^{\circ \wedge} \dot{\zeta} o y^{\wedge} N$

$f a^{\wedge} k | z \ddot{\neq}^{\wedge} a \dots \}] z \P \cdot] \frac{1}{2} " \ll^{\circ} \dot{\imath} \} y | \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} N (f_{\dot{\imath}} ; M) L^{\wedge} \ddot{\neq}^{\wedge} \ddot{\neq}^{\circ} \dot{A} \ddot{\neq}^{\wedge} \dot{A} \sim w] e^{\wedge} \ddot{\neq}^{\circ} h x \P$
 $z N \gg$

$$\tan(\ddot{\neq}) \sin(\ddot{\neq} - \dot{\imath}) + \tan(\ddot{\neq}) \sin(\dot{\imath} - \ddot{\neq}) + \tan(\dot{\imath}) \sin(\ddot{\neq} - \ddot{\neq}) = \acute{O}$$

Orbital motion $_{}^{\wedge} h \cdot]^{\circ}] \dot{A} f$

$L g^{\wedge} b f^{\wedge} t \P \frac{1}{2} a \frac{1}{2} o \dot{A} g^{\wedge} a \mu N^{\circ}] y L \cdot^{\circ}] \} , Q K \}] z \P \ddot{\neq}] \sim t^{\circ}] \frac{1}{2} \quad z w \sim \delta L^{\circ}$
 $\mu , o^{\circ} {}^1 M] , y \sim] z N \ddot{\neq} K] \sim a^{\wedge} \P \sim " ^{\wedge} w {}^1 N \cdot \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{2} a \quad \mu N^{\circ}] y L \P] \} \mu , o^{\circ} {}^1 M]$
 $L \ddot{\neq} {}^1 M] \mu N^{\circ}] \dot{A} h a f N \ddot{\neq} " ^a ^{\wedge} a ^{\wedge} g \mu N \gg L f \} \sim a z M^{\wedge} a] \} , ^{\wedge} \cdot f Q z \langle \} y z \gg \delta$
 $\acute{O} \dot{\imath} \dot{\imath} \}] z \P {}^1 M] \epsilon \sim \P \cdot] m \dot{A} \sim w O \mu$
 $O \mu N \gg L f \} \sim a \frac{1}{2} f , N^{\circ} \dot{\prime} \cdot \dot{\imath}] \} , ^{\wedge} \cdot f Q$

$^{\wedge} a f f] \sim a] \sim a \frac{1}{2} \S^2 \dot{A} \P \sim \frac{3}{4} L \succ^{\wedge} \ddot{\neq} \ddot{\neq} f \succ \sim f \frac{1}{2} \quad z N \gg e^{\wedge} b k] | y \}] z^{\circ} L \succ^{\wedge} \ddot{\neq} \ddot{\neq}$
 $f f] ' f \dot{A} h \P K] \frac{1}{2} M \dot{A}] \cdot f \succ \sim f$

$$\dot{r} = p \frac{na \sin i}{\ddot{E} e^{\ddot{E}}} (\cos(\dot{\imath} +) + e \cos \dot{\imath})$$

Orbital motion $_{}^{\wedge} h \cdot]^{\circ}] \dot{A} f$

$\frac{1}{4} \} \dot{A} y \sim |] \ddot{\neq} \frac{3}{4}] z^{\wedge} N f a \cdot] \sim g A^1 M \} \gg N f^{\wedge} N ,] a z^{\circ} \}] y \}] \sim \ddot{\neq} \dot{A} \dot{A} , \frac{1}{4} \} \frac{1}{2} \P \dot{A} \dot{A} \gg \P] \ddot{\neq} \ddot{\neq}$
 $L^{\circ \wedge} \P \dot{A} \} K \} \dot{A}^{\wedge} y^{\wedge} N \dot{A} \cdot^2] \ddot{\neq}] \frac{1}{4} \} \dot{A} \ddot{\neq} f O \dot{A} \P] \} \ddot{\neq} \ll \ddot{\neq}$

$\ddot{N} \acute{O} \acute{O} \frac{1}{2} \quad K \} \dot{A} " \frac{1}{2} a z \gg L \P _{}^{\wedge} g \sim \ddot{\neq} f f \}^{\wedge} x a f \cdot f \frac{1}{2} a] \} K] \frac{1}{2} h , a \%^{\circ} ^{\wedge} w K]$
 $z^{\circ}] \frac{1}{4} y \sim K \in M \} \frac{1}{2} \P ^{\circ} \sim a K \} \dot{A} " L^{\circ}] \sim \dot{\zeta} g {}^1 N \ll \ll t \P \frac{1}{2} \quad f f^{\wedge} p \gg M] \dot{\prime}^2 ^{\circ} \frac{1}{2} h$
 $z \ddot{\neq}^{\wedge} a ^{\wedge} h f] \} \mu \frac{3}{4} y \dot{A} \sim | \dot{A} _{}^{\wedge} g \sim \ddot{\neq} \dot{\prime}^{\wedge} \gg \frac{3}{4}$

$L \P ^{\wedge} \sim^{\circ} L \ddot{\neq} \dot{A} \P \frac{1}{2} h , a {}^1 M] \frac{1}{2} \quad z^{\circ} \}] z \gg \ddot{\neq} L \P \} \dot{A}^{\wedge} {}^1 M] {}^1 N \gg ^{\wedge} f y \dot{A} a \frac{1}{4} z^{\circ} \gg$
 $\dot{A}^{\wedge} a \sim \dot{\zeta} \ddot{\neq} f \cdot f \frac{1}{2} a y] z a \sim \dot{\zeta} \ddot{\neq} \cdot] \ddot{\neq} \dot{A} \P z \gg^{\circ} \epsilon a L \ddot{\neq} \dot{A} \P ^{\wedge} a] \} \frac{1}{2} h , a {}^1 M] y$
 $z \gg L \P y \} \dot{A} w \sim a L \frac{3}{4} ^{\wedge} ^{\wedge} M^{\wedge} \P \cdot Q K \frac{1}{2} h , a \frac{1}{2} a f M^{\wedge} \dot{\zeta}$

$f \cdot f {}^1 N \gg \ddot{N} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \dot{A}^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} , Q f a^{\wedge} \langle] \pm b^a \frac{1}{2} \ll N^a y \dot{\imath}] \} \frac{1}{2} h , a \dot{A} \ddot{\neq} \dot{A} \P K] \frac{1}{2} M \dot{A}] \cdot L$
 $z N a^{\wedge} N a] \}^{\wedge} {}^{\circ} Q \sim _{}^{\circ} , ^{\wedge} \cdot f Q \} y] \}^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} ,$
 $^{\circ}] \dot{A} f \} y \frac{1}{4} z \ddot{\neq} y^{\wedge} M K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \sim \dot{\zeta} \ddot{\neq} e$

Tehran : $= \dot{\imath} \dot{\imath} \dot{\imath} \ddot{\neq} N = \dot{\imath} \dot{\imath} \dot{\imath} \ddot{\neq} \ddot{\neq}$

Baghdad : $= \dot{\imath} \dot{\imath} \ddot{\neq} \ddot{\neq} = \dot{\imath} \dot{\imath} \ddot{\neq} \ddot{\neq}$

Baku : $= \dot{\imath} \acute{O} \ddot{\neq} \ddot{\neq} N = \dot{\imath} \acute{O} \dot{\imath} \ddot{\neq}$

Bucharest : $= \dot{\imath} \dot{\imath} \ddot{\neq} \ddot{\neq} N = \ddot{\neq} \dot{\imath} \dot{\imath} \ddot{\neq}$

Ankara : $= \dot{\imath} \acute{O} \dot{\imath} \ddot{\neq} N = \dot{\imath} \ddot{\neq} \dot{\imath} \ddot{\neq}$

$I _{} Q r " f \frac{1}{2} a , z \ddot{\neq} \quad M y \epsilon^{\circ} \dot{\prime}^{\wedge} \gg \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{2} a ^{\wedge} \cdot N \ddot{\neq}] \dot{A} \frac{3}{4} {}^1 M] y \}] y y \sim a \}^{\wedge} K \cdot \dot{A} f$
 $, ^{\wedge} \P \frac{1}{2} a] \} _{} Q , \dot{A} f \quad z \ddot{\neq}^3 b a \frac{1}{2} N^{\circ \wedge} k \dot{E} \acute{O} e z \P \} y] \} _{} Q \dot{\prime}^{\circ} \P \sim h \P \dot{\imath} \dot{A} y \sim$
 $, \dot{A} z a \frac{1}{2} N^2 \dot{A}] \dot{\prime} \sim o \dot{A} f \succ^{\wedge} f \sim a \sim h \P \dot{A}^3 N \quad \dot{\imath} \acute{O} \acute{O} \frac{1}{2} N^2 \dot{A}] f \succ \sim f^{\wedge} a] \} y \dot{A} w \}^{\wedge}$
 $\sim \frac{3}{4} \} y] \} e] \dot{A} \dot{A}^3 N \quad \ddot{E} \acute{O} \acute{O} f a^{\wedge} k ,] \dot{A} g | f \succ \sim f z M z \ddot{\neq} \ddot{\neq} \frac{3}{4} ^{\wedge} \cdot] K \sim N \dot{A}^3 o K] \sim$
 $O y \dot{A} a z \frac{3}{4}] \dot{A} w \} z \ll \ddot{\neq} \sim^{\circ \wedge} g , z \ddot{\neq} \sim \ddot{\neq} \cdot] , \ddot{\neq} ^{\wedge} \cdot N \ddot{\neq}] \dot{A} \frac{3}{4} f \succ \sim f$
 $\dot{\prime}^{\wedge} M \sim \P \quad N \P ^{\wedge} \gg M y _{}^{\wedge} h \cdot]^{\circ}] \dot{A} f$

K•À}Á° e^»M~·g

M ∈ N|~hw] À´Áp° L°^¿o y^N

ff] ½h!^M ffy ï _^¿± K^¾ ±Á¶ fw^f K}À^»| ½a]zMzo I,]~M]
¼•]z°] ½a z<}y ¼y l}^b M ½N°^k ÊÎ ~¾ lz»f} L¶ zÆ«¶ K~h¶ Á³
¼^ M^ä•] °^s yÁ± L¶ zÆ«¶ }Á^ L ±Á¶ ~åf Kz¶ Q}^ ^° À ±Á¶ K
_ ^g~ä ÁMÀQ ±g f·f ½a l©!]] r" f ½a fb„° ½o}y ïÓ™^sg}}] ½MÀ]•

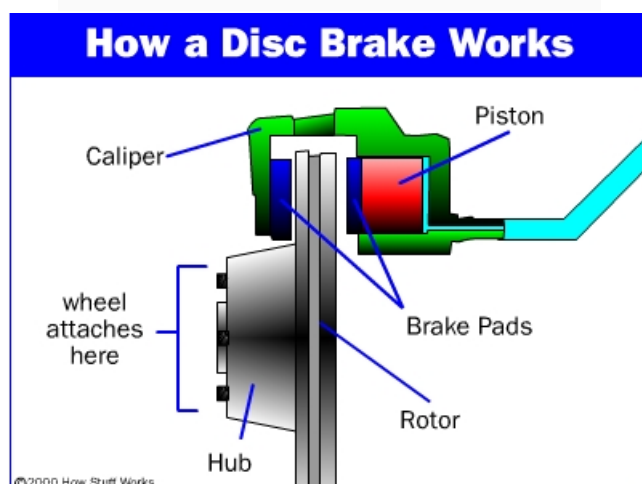
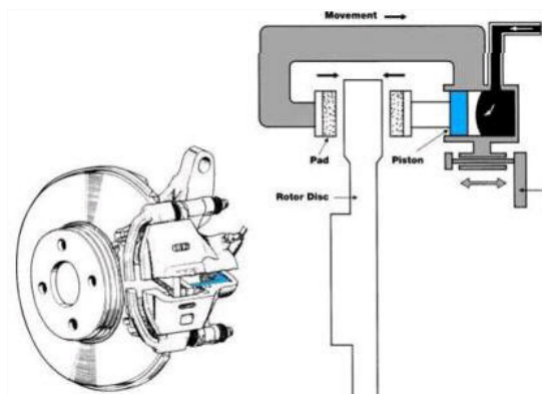
zM}ÀQ f fza]} ±Á¶ ½N²À] f>~f

Tehran: (;)=(ìî ïî Õ Æ ÏÏÊÊÑÕ)Ë Ó Ð

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°]Áf ½a^ ^¶ zM}ÀQ f fza ½o}y µN° f^ay ^a L»N¶• ~—^° zMy•] K-
¹Nð L°^¿o

À f»² l „My L³<] f·„^a ½f•] lL „My €¶~g ff] L „My €¶~g l^¾ À}yÁ
zw~ð L¶ À}yÁw u~ð ¼]~·¾ lyÁ± L¶ ½hw^f ,zð•] !Á·æ¶ ½ „My
~a]} yÁw K^ä ¼z»°]] ½ L¶^ »¾ y}}y }}~^ „My•] L· ½³<^!}}y y
]] ,Áh„Nä¹ÿÀ}}^! Àz¾y L¶ †M]€!]] €¶~g¹ÿÀ}}^! l}ÁgÁ¶ KA
À f»² ^" <] Àz» L¶]zNä•^·g „My^a €¶~g f»² lf~s¹M]~k}}y
y}}y L¶ ½ °yÁw K^o }y]] ^¾ f»² l~bN²^ yÁ± L¶ f>~f †¾^




$$\dot{O} \quad \frac{1}{2} t \quad \xi <$$

z M Q L

$$F = C! \ddot{E} R^i$$

z ‡ ^ a L ¶ zœÀâÁÁg L¶ A.œ¶ Á t ¶ ° Á s â Á g K! ¶ 1½ M¶ Á¶ } ¶ f Á ¾ f L Q } y ð ½
 l z » ° ^ ¶ L ¶ f a ^ k â Á g † w ~ ð À f ~ s f > ~ f ½
 z » L ¶ L “ K] ¼ ~ M ¶ y ~ N „ ¶ â Á g z N
 z M } À Q f f y ½ a ½ ³ \ „ ¶ K ^ ¾ ~ h ¶] } ^ ä ` „ s ~ a] } K]
 y } Á ¶ ° ^ b g Á ! â Á g ~ “ a z h f ~ § a y }] y }] ~ a ...] K ~ h ¶ ì Ó } y ½ L · N g µ ³
 ~ ~ ° } y Ó î ~ a] ~ a] } À ~ N ° f a ^ k }] z « ¶ f f] ½ N ° ^ k ~ a ~ h ¶ Ñ ½ a ~ · z
 O z f ~ a z Æ « ¶ ½ a â Á g ¹ M] ½ z ^ L ¶ ° Á “ ¼
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 l z ° y ~ L ¶ · ^ a y } Á w ~ a f > ~ f À ½ M À] · , ^ · ¾ ^ a r ” f M ^ a y } Á w ~ a ·]
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 F = ËAv^Ë

f f] â Á g š " «A rQ f} y 1/2

z N » v } } } â Á g ½ N² Ä] f > ~ f z N a ^ N a ½ ~ t² ~ ¾ K] ~ a , ^ ¶ • •] L œ a ^
K ~ °] ^ a L » f _ ^ ¿ ‡ z N » • ~ | µ N » L f } ~ a ¼ y ^ f L³ ‡ ½ a] } K y } Á
~ N x b g j > ^ a l L ° ^ . f Q K ^ ¾ » f y } Á w ~ a •] L ‡ ^ ° ¼ z ‡ ½ N Q Ä] L ~ °] » 1 N » r
½ ° ^ ¾ y ~ " a Ä _ ^ ¿ ‡ L ^ b » o K ~ °] ¹ N a K] ½ " a] } , Á »] z » L ¶ y ^ p M
~ N ¶ Á ‡ L a ~ p g , Á ° ^ a ^ a] } y Á w ½ p N h ° z N » • ^ t² ½ ³ \ , , ¶ } y] } , Q
y Á ‡ L ¶ ½ N < Á g ° Á « œ ¶ K ^ ¾ ` M d g ¶ •] ¼ y ^ s h f] z l
}] ~ a ~ a L " M] ~ ‡ z N » • ~ | z ° ~ N a _ ^ h ‡ , Ä ~ N a f . f ½ a ¼ z ‡ ± N ^ g l
¹ M] f > ~ f µ M }] y z œ a , Á »] z ° y ~ ° ~ a ¹ N M ^ ä f . f ½ a Ä z ° Á ‡ m } ^ w :
½ a Ä z ‡ ^ a ¼ z ‡ ± N ^ g L . ^ h b „ ° © . > } y L a ^ b s z N » • ~ | µ N » ½ b
f > ~ f l z ‡ ^ a L . g] g • ^ e } Á < ¾ e } Á ^ b s a Ä ¼ } ^ h f L² ^ ð f N œ a ^ g ~] z ‡
z N » ½ b f ^ t ¶] } r " f ½ a _ ^ b s

$$^{\frac{3}{4}} f^{\frac{1}{2}} y^2 \text{œ} ¶$$

e]]{ μN» ±s ,Q •] Kyz> °]Áf M À ¼y}ÀQ f f y ½a]} ^¾ ^f ½²y^œ
~¾ ,Áð l± ‡ ¹N·¾ ½a z°]]y L<^w L°^ ¶ e^Æhx¶ lL°^ ¶ e^Æhx¶
€N° z»h,,¾ ½°^ g ,Q K^¾}Át¶ ½ e^Æhx¶ ¼^ h f y M }y l y}}y ½°^
Kzœa ‡‡ K^•! M l μM~N a ~° }y μ¾ ^a]} ½°^ g Á ,^ ¶ e^Æhx¶ ¼
L f }~a ^¶ ½ L g]}{ z»h,,¾ ½°^ g À ,^ ¶ ½§²Á¶ ‡‡ K]]}y •^! K^•! }
f f] L<^w ¼•^a }y ^¾ ,Q ½°^ g À ,^ ¶ l~h¿a e}^b> ½a z°}}y]}~
y Á‡ L¶ ½h‡ Á° ~M •e}Á< ½a Kzœa ‡‡

$$x \ p_x : y \ p_y : z \ p_z$$

$$L \gg \alpha M \quad z \neq a \sim g \quad \partial \dot{A} \quad z^0] \dot{A} g \quad L \cdot^0 L \in x^{\wedge} \mathbb{N} \}] z \ll \mathbb{N} \quad M \cdot] \mu p$$

$$x p_x : y p_y : z p_z \quad h^i$$

$$K \cdot \dot{A} \} \dot{A}^{\circ} e^{\wedge} \gg M \sim \cdot g$$

$$M \in N | \sim h w] \dot{A} \text{ ' } \dot{A} p^{\circ} L^{\circ \wedge} \zeta o y^{\wedge} N$$

$$\frac{1}{2} N s^{\wedge \circ} \} y K \cdot^{\wedge} | K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \circ \dot{A}^{\dot{1}^{\circ}} f \dot{A} y] f \dot{A} M] , \dot{A} p \dot{A} f y \} \} y \text{ ' }^{\wedge \circ} K \cdot^{\wedge} | \circ \dot{A}^{\frac{3}{4}} f M^1 \cdot \P \frac{1}{2} f f] \sim M \cdot \} \} z \ll \P \sim a] \sim a]$$

$$\frac{x p_x : y p_y : z p_z}{h^{\dot{1}}}$$

$$\mu M \dot{A} \} L \P e |] \dot{A} f \cdot] \sim f^{\frac{1}{2}} a |^{\wedge} a e^{\wedge} t p + d p^{\wedge} p^{\frac{1}{2} \circ \wedge} g^{\frac{1}{4}} y \dot{A} z t \P \} y v^{\frac{1}{4}} \mu p s N^{\frac{1}{2} \circ} \dot{A} \dot{A} w \dot{A} \P] M \} y y \dot{A} o \dot{A} \P K \cdot^{\wedge} | K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \circ \dot{A}$$

$$\frac{z M Q L \P f f y^{\frac{1}{2}} a \sim M \cdot^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ " } a \} \} \cdot] f N \cdot^1 M]}{\frac{v}{h^{\dot{1}}} \dot{I} p^{\ddot{E}} d p}$$

$$M \pm w] y L \P \dot{A} h^{\circ}] \dot{A} e |^{\wedge} s y] z \dot{A} g , \ddot{a} z^{\circ} \sim N a \} \} \sim^a \sim M z M \}^{\wedge} \gg \} y z \gg^{\circ} e |^{\wedge} s y] z \dot{A} g | z \ddot{A}^{\wedge} a^{\frac{1}{4}} \} \{ M \dot{A} s \sim \P K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}}] y N \dot{A} h] , \dot{A}] z \dot{A} g M K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \text{ " } N \dot{A} f] y] z$$

$$\frac{z M Q L \P f f y^{\frac{1}{2}} a \dot{A} d p M p^{\frac{1}{2} \circ} \dot{A} \text{ " } a \} \} \cdot] g K \} \} \} y L \P \dot{A} h}{g(p) d p = g_s \frac{v}{h^{\dot{1}}} \dot{I} p^{\ddot{E}} d p}$$

$$\sim \text{ ' } \ddot{a}^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} f^2 \wedge s \cdot] K \sim \text{ , } \text{ ' } \ll | K y^{\wedge} > f^2 \wedge s \} y z \ddot{A}^{\wedge} a^{\frac{1}{2}} h \ddot{A}] y y \dot{A} o \dot{A} z^{\circ}] \dot{A} g L \P y \dot{A} \ddot{A} L \P \frac{1}{4} y] y^1 \P \epsilon h^2 \dot{A} a \} \dot{A} h^{\wedge} |^{\wedge} a$$

$$f(\rho) = \exp \left[- \frac{(\rho)}{k T} \right]$$

$$\frac{f f] , Q L M^{\wedge} N \cdot N \ddot{A} \pm \pm N^{\frac{1}{2} \circ}] y h \ddot{a}^{\frac{3}{4}} K K \dot{A}] y]^{\frac{1}{2}}}{z M Q L \P f f y^{\frac{1}{2}} a \sim p M K^{\circ}] \dot{A} K] \} \} y s < \dot{A} \} \} \{ y] z \dot{A} g \text{ ' } N t \P M \} y z}$$

$$N = \int_0^{\circ} f(\rho) g(p) d p$$

$$\text{ " } M] , y] y \} \} \sim^a \wedge a p = M \dot{A} Q + L \P \frac{\ddot{E}}{h} f^{\frac{1}{2}} y \dot{A}] \dot{A} \cdot] e \} \} \{ K \sim^{\circ}] \mu N^{\circ}] y L \P | L h N b \text{ , }^{\circ} \sim z M \} \dot{A} Q f f y]^{\frac{1}{2}} \{ a L M^{\wedge} N \cdot N \ddot{A} \pm \pm N \text{ , }^{\circ \wedge} h \ddot{a} K \sim^{\circ}] K] \sim^a K]^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ " } a L M^{\wedge} \cdot \gg^{\frac{3}{4}}] \}$$

$$\frac{R_1}{\int_0^{\circ} x^{\ddot{E}} e^{x^{\ddot{E}}} d x} = \frac{L M^{\wedge} \cdot \gg^{\frac{3}{4}}]}{\text{ " } M \sim N a \sim^{\circ} \} y] \} , \dot{A} \} z N^{\frac{3}{4}} \mu g] , \dot{A} N f]}$$

$$\frac{+ H_n e + p}{L \gg \dot{A} e M z^{\circ \wedge} \P L \P \frac{1}{2} h \text{ , } M^{\wedge} \ddot{a} L M^{\wedge} N \cdot N \ddot{A} \pm \pm N \text{ , }^{\circ \wedge} h \ddot{a} (H_n) = (e) + (p)}$$

$$\frac{f f] \mu g \} \} y , \dot{A} \sim h^2] K z N^a K \sim^{\circ}] ,^{\wedge} \cdot^{\frac{3}{4}} \frac{1}{4} z \ddot{A} z N^2 \dot{A} g K \sim^{\circ}] y \dot{A} \ddot{A} L \P \pm M z N \text{ , } M \dot{A} \gg a n , \cdot \dot{A} \} g M \dot{A} N \dot{A} \dot{A} e] \} \{ , \dot{A} f f^2 \wedge s K \sim^{\circ}] \text{ " } N a K] \} \} \sim M \cdot^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ " } a \} \} | K \cdot^{\wedge} a L \cdot^{\wedge} M \} L \cdot \dot{A} \text{ " } \dot{A}^{\circ} f \cdot \text{ , }^a e^{\wedge} b f^{\wedge} t \P \dot{A} L M^{\wedge} N \cdot N \ddot{A} \pm \pm N \text{ , } z N \gg \cdot \sim | \sim a] \sim^a 7^{\wedge} b M \sim \ll g \} \} , \dot{A} g \dot{A} \sim \ddot{a} \dot{A} , \dot{A} \}$$

$$\frac{n(H_n)}{n_e n_p} = \frac{g(H_n)}{g_e g_p} \frac{\ddot{E} m_e k T}{h^{\ddot{E}}} e^{\frac{\dot{E}}{k T} n}$$

$K \cdot \dot{A} \} \dot{A}^{\circ} e^{\wedge} \gg M \sim \cdot g$

$M \in N! \sim hw] \dot{A} \text{ ' } \dot{A} p^{\circ} L^{\circ \wedge} \zeta o y^{\wedge} N$

$g_n = n^{\ddot{E}} \frac{1}{2} f f (H_n) = g_n g_{e p} \{^{\wedge} a \frac{1}{2} " a \} \} y f f] , \dot{A} \} z N^{\frac{3}{4}} \dagger^{\circ} \dot{A} M \dagger \gg] \dot{A} K] \sim a$
 $z N^{\frac{3}{4}} y \text{ ' } ^{\wedge} p^{\circ}] \} \} \bar{e}^{\circ} \dot{A} \bar{a}^{\circ} K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} f \cdot \text{ „ } ^a \sim M \cdot ^{\circ}] \dot{A} f \pm s K] \sim a f f] \sim h \zeta a \mu N$
 $f \text{ „ } N^{\circ} \frac{1}{4} y^{\wedge} S h f] \pm a^{\wedge a} \sim M \cdot ^{\circ}] \dot{A} f K] \sim a \mu N h \pm \dot{A}^{\circ} \{$

$K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \mu g] \frac{1}{2} a z^{\circ}] \frac{1}{4} z \pm N S g , \dot{A} \} z N^{\frac{3}{4}} K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \circ \dot{A} \text{ } ^2 \dot{A} \P \cdot] L \cdot N^{\circ} , Q \} y \frac{1}{2}$
 $M \in N! _ ^h \cdot] ^{\circ}] \dot{A} f f f] f^2 \dot{A} , \dot{A} \sim h \text{ } ^2] \acute{I} \acute{I} \ddot{N} , \dot{A} \} z N^{\frac{3}{4}} K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \circ \dot{A} \text{ } ^2 \dot{A} \P L$
 $\wedge^{\frac{3}{4}} \frac{1}{4} \} ^{\wedge} h f$

$\frac{1}{2} f f] , ^{\wedge} \} ^{\wedge} h f \dagger M] \cdot \pm t \P l z \pm ^{\wedge} a L \P \circ \dot{A} \ddot{Y} L^2 \dot{A} \text{ } ^2 \dot{A} \P , K^{\wedge \frac{1}{4}} h f] \pm \dot{A} \ddot{N} h f y \cdot] \frac{1}{2}$
 $^1 M] \sim a^{\wedge} \gg a l f \text{ „ } N^{\circ} , ^{\wedge} \text{ „ } M L a^{\wedge} t f \text{ } ^1 \P \ddot{q} \text{ : } ^{\wedge} \ll ^{\circ} \dot{A} \dot{A} \dot{E} \dot{M} L^2 \P \ddot{o} \sim \dot{E} \dot{A} \dot{O} \dagger M^{\wedge} \P y$
 $\frac{1}{2} a f f] \acute{O}^{\circ \wedge} \ddot{o}] \sim \text{ ' } ^{\circ \wedge} \ddot{o} \text{ ' } ^{\wedge} \ll ^{\circ} K] \sim a \text{ } ^1 \P \ddot{N} \} \dot{A} \text{ } ^1 \P \ddot{N} a \ddot{o}] L^2 \wedge \ddot{o} \text{ } ^1 M^{\wedge} b g \sim h \P$
 $\text{ ' } f] \sim f \mu p s \pm \mu N^{\circ}] \dot{A} g L \P , \ddot{a} y \dot{A} \pm L \P \ddot{Z} b \ll \gg \P l^{\circ \wedge} \ddot{o}] \sim \text{ ' } \frac{1}{2} " \ll ^{\circ} \sim \frac{3}{4} \P \sim \text{ " }]$
 $K] \frac{1}{4} \} ^{\wedge} h f , ^{\wedge} N \P \text{ ' } N t \P , y \dot{A} a L^2 \wedge h \sim \text{ ' } \pm N^2 y \frac{1}{2} a \text{ } ^1 N \gg \ddot{n} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \mu N \gg \cdot] \sim \text{ ' }] l$
 $\frac{1}{2} o \dot{A} g^{\wedge} a \text{ } ^1 N \gg \ddot{n} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \mu N^{\circ}] z a \sim b h \ddot{o} e \P \text{ } ^{\circ \wedge} \ddot{o}] \dagger M \ddot{E} s \dot{A}^{\circ} g y \mu N \ddot{N} \dot{A} g \text{ ' } L \text{ } ^1 N a$
 $z \pm ^{\wedge} a L \P z N \pm \} \dot{A} w \text{ ' } \sim o \sim a] \sim a \dot{E} \ddot{E} \acute{O}^{\wedge} g \acute{O} \acute{O} \ddot{N} \text{ } ^1 N a^{\circ \wedge} \ddot{o}] \sim \text{ ' } L s] \dot{A}^{\circ}$
 $IMF \text{ } \check{s} a^{\wedge} g$

$$N(M) dM = N_{\odot} \frac{M}{M} \frac{\ddot{E} \ddot{O} \ddot{I} \ddot{I}}{M}$$

$f f] f a^{\wedge} k y \P \delta \dot{A} M f \P + dM \dot{A} M \text{ } ^1 N a \text{ ' } \sim o^{\wedge} a , ^{\wedge} N \P \P \P y \frac{1}{2} z \ddot{o} e g$

$z N \gg \frac{1}{2} b f^{\wedge} t \P \text{ ' } f] \sim f L a^{\wedge} t f K] \sim a \} \} ^{\circ \wedge} \ddot{o}] \sim \text{ ' }]$
 $z N \gg \frac{1}{2} b f^{\wedge} t \P L a^{\wedge} t f \text{ } ^1 M] K] \sim a \} \} \epsilon$

$\frac{1}{4} \} ^{\wedge} h f M \frac{1}{2} a z^{\circ}] \dot{A} g L \P \text{ ' } \ll \text{ ' } l \epsilon \gg N o \text{ ' } \sim \pm _ \dot{A}^3 \text{ " } \P \text{ ' } M] \sim \pm \text{ } ^1 h \pm] y e \} \dot{A} \lt \} y$
 $\frac{1}{4} \} ^{\wedge} h f \frac{1}{2} a L a^{\wedge} t f \pm \text{ ' } \sim o \cdot] z \lt \} y z \gg \ddot{o} O z^{\circ} \dot{A} \pm L \P \pm M z b g \frac{1}{4} \} ^{\wedge} h f \frac{1}{2} a^{\circ \wedge}$
 $O y \dot{A} \pm L \P \pm M z b g$

$O f f] \} z \ll \ddot{o} \text{ ' } f \dot{A} h \P \} \dot{A} \text{ " } \frac{1}{2} a l \dots z^2 \dot{A} g L^{\circ \wedge} \P \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot ^{\wedge} a \} y , \dot{A} z N \pm \} \dot{A} w \frac{1}{4} \} ^{\wedge} h f$
 $O z \pm ^{\wedge} a z^{\circ}] \dot{A} g L \P \} z \ll \ddot{o} l L a^{\wedge} t f \text{ } ^1 M] , ^{\wedge} \} ^{\wedge} h f \text{ } ^1 N a \} y K$
 $L^{\circ}] \sim \pm N \text{ „ } ^{\circ \wedge} h \ddot{a} K \sim ^{\circ}] \mu \frac{3}{4} y M L \text{ „ } N^{\circ \wedge} \gg \P \pm N \text{ „ } ^{\circ \wedge} h \ddot{a} K \sim ^{\circ}] l f w] \dot{A} \gg M L$
 $O f f] \frac{1}{4} y \dot{A} a \} z \ll \ddot{o} \text{ ' } f] \sim f L a^{\wedge} t f \frac{1}{2} N^2 \dot{A}] L \text{ „ } N^{\circ \wedge}$

$L M \in N! \sim hw] e \text{ ' } y^{\wedge} \ddot{o} e \P \cdot] K \} ^{\wedge} N \text{ „ } a \} y \frac{1}{2} \mu N \gg L \text{ ' } (\sim \ddot{o} e \P] \} L^2] \sim h^{\circ}] \check{s} a]$
 $z^{\circ}] y \sim a^{\wedge} \sim \ddot{a} \} ^{\wedge} N \text{ „ } a \check{s} M \cdot \dot{A} g \check{s} a$

$\frac{1}{2} a^{\wedge} M z \ddot{a} L M \dot{A} L h^{\circ} \sim h \gg M] \P \} ^{\wedge} \ddot{o} e \cdot ^2] c \sim M] y \} y z N^{\circ}] \dot{A} g L \P \frac{1}{2} f f] \sim M$
 $z N \gg \frac{1}{2} \ddot{o} e^2 \wedge \text{ " } \P] \} , Q \sim g \pm \text{ } ^1 \ddot{E}$
 $? i i T , f f 2 M X r B F B T 2 / B \text{ } X Q \text{ ' } ; f r B F B f : K K n 7 m M +$

$$(t + \hat{E} = \int_0^{Z_1} x^t e^x dx = t! = t \quad (t)$$

$K] \sim \ll h f] \dot{E} \ddot{E} \ddot{I} ; \dots K] \sim a \epsilon o \frac{1}{2} a \epsilon o K \sim N^{\circ}] \sim h^{\circ}] \cdot] \frac{1}{4} y^{\wedge} S h f] ^{\wedge} a^{\wedge} (\P] f f]$
 $z N M^{\circ} e^{\wedge} b k] \} \} K \dot{A} \text{ „ } g \text{ } ^1 M] L \ddot{o} N b \text{ " } y$
 $y \dot{A} \cdot ^{\circ} \frac{1}{2} b f^{\wedge} t \P L S \gg \P y] z \text{ } ^{\circ}] \dot{A} \mu N^{\circ} y z \text{ } ^{\circ} K] \sim a \} \} \check{s} a^{\wedge} g \text{ } ^1 M] L h s] \} \frac{1}{2} a ,$

$$(\hat{E} - z) \quad (z) = \frac{1}{\sin(z)} \quad \left(\frac{\hat{E}}{E} = p - \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \check{S}^0] \dot{A} \P \bullet] \sim \sim^0 \alpha \sim \prec^1 N \gg \check{n} \cdot \tfrac{3}{4} \dot{A} \text{ , } Q \text{ } K] \tfrac{1}{2}^0 \wedge \text{ } g \text{ } ' \sim \text{ } | \tfrac{1}{2} a \text{ , } \wedge \P \in h^2 \dot{A} a \text{ } ^\circ \dot{A} \text{ , } \wedge \P \check{S} \\ z N \gg \text{ } e \wedge b k]] \} \pm \P \wedge \text{ } \bullet \wedge \text{ } L^2 \wedge \check{\delta} \dot{A} \wedge \P y \wedge a \} \wedge \end{aligned}$$

Introduction to modern astrophysics

$$x(t) = \sum_{n=\hat{E}}^{\hat{X}} n \cdot t = \frac{\hat{E}}{1} + \frac{\hat{E}}{2} + \frac{\hat{E}}{3} + \dots$$

^Mzä L MÀ Lh°~h»M] ɑ}^œ·²] c~M]y·] ša^g¹M] ½a šo]] ~h^Na
?iiT,ff2MXrBFBT2/B XQ` ;frBFBf_B2K M M N M Li^ n P m m y f B S m f
šM·Ág·] ½ ff] Lœa]Ág°]~ h°] lμMÁ± L¶ ½o]Á¶ ,Q^a M∈N!~
z»» L¶ f¹Nœbg ¼^Nf μ„o K]~

$$B(T) = \frac{\hbar c \tilde{\epsilon}}{1} \frac{\hat{E}}{\exp(\frac{\hbar c}{kT}) \hat{E}}$$

Astrophysical concepts

$$f(n) = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{x^n e^{-x}}{E} dx$$

$$f(n) = \int_0^1 \frac{x^n e^{-x}}{e^{-x}} dx = \int_0^1 x^n e^{-x} (e^{-x})^{-1} dx$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mu N \gg L \parallel \ncong M \sim \text{œy} g' \text{ e } \P \acute{A} \alpha a^1 \mathbb{M} z \grave{a} N \} h \parallel \tfrac{1}{2} {}^3 s \sim \P \\ y = ix \end{array}$$

$$) \int_0^{\infty} \frac{x^n e^{\frac{\hat{E}}{E}} dx}{e^x} = (n) (n)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \ z N \gg \ e^{\wedge} b k] \ ^{\circ} \S \ddot{a} \ \check{s} M \bullet \acute{A} g \ ^1 N \gg \tilde{n} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \ \grave{A} \ \mu N h w \acute{A} \P Q$$

$$z N M ^ { \circ } B _ { 2 } (O) d t \cdot M \cdot K \frac { 1 } { 2 } " a] \} \cdot] \frac { 1 } { 4 } y ^ { \wedge } S h$$

z N » An introduction to modern astrophysics _ ^ h Ò ì À Ò Ë e ^ » M ~ .

$$P_{\text{rad}} = \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \cos^2 \theta \sin \theta d\theta d\phi = \frac{4}{3} \pi a^2 \dot{I}^2 \quad \& \quad a = \frac{I}{c}$$

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$$\frac{1}{2}a \mid y \acute{A} \ddagger \mid L \P \mid \frac{1}{2}h \mid \sim \sim \sim^0 \} y \mid \hat{a} \hat{g} \mid \grave{A} \circ Q \mid \frac{1}{4}z \mid M \mid \bullet \wedge \} \wedge \wedge \mid \grave{A} y \pm \P \wedge \ddagger \mid \wedge \} \wedge$$

$$f f] L h a ^ k }] z \ll \P \frac{1}{4} \} ^ h f \sim f ^ g \sim f \} y \pm \} ^ ^ | \frac{1}{2} a ^ \circ Q \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\mathfrak{E} \hat{E} \quad z \gg \quad L \, \P \, K \hat{A} \sim N \ddot{a} \, y \} \} z^0 \wedge h \, f \,] \, ^\circ z \, \P \, \bullet \,]^{1/2} \quad z \, M \sim N \quad a \sim \sim^0 \} y \, L \cdot g$$

$$P = K \begin{matrix} 0 \\ a \end{matrix} \text{ Ng } ^a \wedge \text{ My } Q \text{ f } ^2 \wedge \text{ s } \} \text{ y } \} ^{\wedge} \text{ f f }] \text{ } ^{1/4} \text{ z } \ddagger \pm \text{ N } ^{\wedge} \text{ g } \mu ^{3/4} \cdot] \text{ z o } \dagger \text{ x a } \acute{\text{í}} \cdot] ^{\circ}$$

z⁰ ^ ¶ z^¾] Á x⁰ f a ^ k 7] ¶ 2 À ¶² N z p > s f Q ~ ¶ y N g ^ a ^ M y Q z » M Q ~ ! } y^¼ } ^ h

$$\hat{\alpha} = 6 \hat{E} \mu N^{\frac{3}{4}} y_{ad} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} a^{\circ} Q^{\frac{1}{4}} z M} \cdot \hat{\beta}$$

$$a = \frac{\dot{\bar{E}}_+ \ddot{E}_1 - \dot{\bar{E}} \ddot{E}_1}{\dot{\bar{E}}_+ \ddot{E} \ddot{N} - \dot{\bar{E}} \ddot{E}_1}$$

$$\hat{E} \sim \frac{1}{2} t \, \mathcal{S} \prec$$

$$K \cdot \dot{A} \} \dot{A}^{\circ} e^{\wedge} \gg M \sim \cdot g$$

$$M \in N | \sim h w] \dot{A} \text{ } ^{\circ} \dot{A} p^{\circ} L^{\circ \wedge} \zeta o y^{\wedge} N$$

$$e^{\wedge} b k_{\dot{a}}^0] \dot{P} \frac{dP}{d} \}] z \ll \P \mu p s^1 M] K] \sim a^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad ^1 M] \dot{A} \quad N \P ^{\wedge} \gg M y \dot{A} \P \sim g^{\circ} \dot{A}] , \dot{A}^{\circ \wedge} a \cdot$$

$$z M Q \quad L \P f f z a \frac{0}{a} M \cdot \frac{1}{2} N \gg " a] \} \cdot]$$

$$_a^0 = \frac{\dot{I} \quad \overset{\dot{E}}{+} \quad \dot{E} \dot{I} \quad \dot{I} \dot{E}}{\dot{E} \dot{E} \quad \dot{E} \dot{I}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad z M Q \quad L \P f f z a \wedge \frac{1}{4} \sim \frac{1}{2}] \wedge b \P \sim K] \sim l a^2 \wedge \quad \delta \quad n$$

$$u = \frac{P}{-}$$

$$y \}] y \text{ } ^{\circ} \quad N g^{\wedge} a^{\frac{1}{2}} M y Q \text{ } ^{\circ} M \sim \cdot$$

$$z M Q \quad L \P f f z a \frac{00}{a} M \cdot \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} a] \frac{1}{2} N \gg \quad e^{\wedge} b k] e^{\wedge} \gg \text{ } ^{\circ}] \quad ^1 M] \frac{1}{2} a$$

$$_a = \frac{\dot{N} \quad \dot{I}}{\dot{I} \quad \dot{I}}$$

$$f f] \dot{I} \dot{I} \sim a] \sim \text{ } ^{\circ} z s \} y \dot{A} \hat{I} \dot{I} \text{ } ^{\circ} a \hat{I} z a \} y \quad N g^{\wedge} a^{\wedge} M y Q \quad K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \quad ,] \dot{A} g \quad K \quad \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \} \dot{A} y \text{ } ^{\wedge} a^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad f f] \quad \frac{1}{4} z \ddagger \quad \frac{1}{4} z \frac{3}{4} \quad \dot{E} \hat{C} \P \sim M \hat{E} \hat{O} \hat{E} \quad \hat{O} \hat{K}^{\wedge} \hat{I} y \quad \hat{O} X P S V \quad K] \quad \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f$$

$$\cdot] \dot{E} \hat{C} \dot{I}^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ } ^{\circ} \wedge \quad \dot{O} \hat{C} \dot{I}^{\text{TM}} \wedge \text{ } ^{\circ} \ddagger \quad \frac{1}{2} a \quad L a^{\wedge} t f \quad K] \dot{A} h f] \} y \quad K] \quad \frac{1}{2} N s^{\wedge} \text{ } ^{\circ} \quad z w \sim \delta \quad L \P y \dot{A}$$

$$f f] = \dot{E} \dot{I} \dots] \quad L^2 \wedge \quad \delta \quad ^1 M^{\wedge} b g \sim h \P] \}^{\wedge} \ddot{a}$$

$$z \gg \quad \dagger b \P \} \quad z^{\circ}] \dot{A} g \quad L \cdot^{\circ} \quad L a^{\wedge} t f \quad ^1 M] \quad \frac{1}{2} \quad z N$$

$$z \gg \quad \dagger b \P \} \quad z^{\circ}] \dot{A} g \quad L \P \text{ } ^{\circ} \wedge \quad \delta] \sim \text{ } ^{\circ} \frac{1}{2} N s^{\wedge} \text{ } ^{\circ} \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\dot{A} y \quad \frac{1}{2} a \quad \frac{1}{2} N s^{\wedge} \text{ } ^{\circ} \quad ^1 M] \quad \frac{1}{2} \quad z N \gg \quad \cdot \sim \text{ } ^{\circ} | y \dot{A} \ddagger \quad L \P \pm M z b g \quad \dot{A} \} \} y \quad L a \dagger b \P \} \quad \frac{1}{2} a^{\wedge} \P$$

$$O z^{\circ} \dot{A} \ddagger \quad L \P \pm M z b g \quad L M^{\wedge} g \quad \dot{A} y \mu h \text{ } ^{\circ} N f \quad \frac{1}{2} a \quad \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f \quad \dot{A} y \quad ^1 M] \} \sim \delta$$

$$z M \} \dot{A} Q \quad f f z a \quad] \} \mu^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot] \quad \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f \quad \dot{A} y \quad ^1 M$$

$$\wedge a^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad \mu N f \} \quad L \P \text{ } ^{\circ} \gg N o \quad K^{\wedge} \gg \ddagger Q \quad L \P \sim o < z s \quad \frac{1}{2} a \quad \mu N \gg \quad \sim \sim^{\circ} \text{ } ^{\circ} \sim < \sim a] \quad \frac{1}{2} a \quad L o$$

$$\cdot] f f] e \}^{\wedge} b \gg \wedge \P y \dot{A} \quad L^2 \wedge \quad \delta \quad , y \dot{A} a \quad f a^{\wedge}$$

$$M_J = \frac{\hat{I} k T}{G m_H} \quad \frac{\dot{I} \quad \dot{I}}{\dot{I} \quad \dot{O}}$$

$$f \ddagger \dot{A}^{\circ} \mu^{\frac{3}{4}} e \} \dot{A} < \quad ^1 M] \quad \frac{1}{2} a \quad ,] \dot{A} g \quad L \P \quad] \} \quad ^1$$

$$M_J = \frac{C_J v_T^{\dot{I}}}{P_{\dot{O}} \dot{E} \dot{E} \quad \dot{I} = \dot{E} \quad G}$$

$$f f] \dot{O} \quad L^2 \wedge \quad \delta \quad \cdot] \pm < P g^{\frac{1}{2}} \wedge^{\wedge} \dot{I}$$

$$z M \} \dot{A} Q \quad f f z a \quad f a] \dot{A} k \sim \quad M y \text{ } ^{\circ} \text{ } ^{\circ} s \sim a \quad] \} , Q \}] \frac{1}{2} \ll \P N^{\frac{3}{4}} y] \quad z \ddot{a} \quad a^{\wedge} L s a \quad \text{ } ^{\circ} \ddagger$$

$$f^2 \wedge s \quad ^1 M] \} y \quad \frac{1}{2} \quad z \gg \quad L \P \sim N N \quad g^{\wedge} \P \quad K z s \text{ } ^{\circ} \sim o \quad | \mu M \sim N \quad a \sim \sim^{\circ} \} y \quad] \} y \dot{A} \ddagger \quad L \P$$

$$\wedge a \quad f f] \sim a] \sim a \quad \frac{1}{2} B o u n d e r f \} E p e n t^{\frac{3}{4}} \dot{A} w^{\frac{1}{2}} a$$

$$M_{BE} = \frac{C_{BE} v_T^{\dot{I}}}{P_{\dot{O}} \dot{E} \dot{E} \quad \dot{I} = \dot{E} \quad G}$$

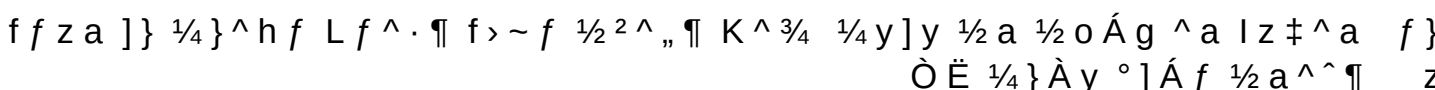
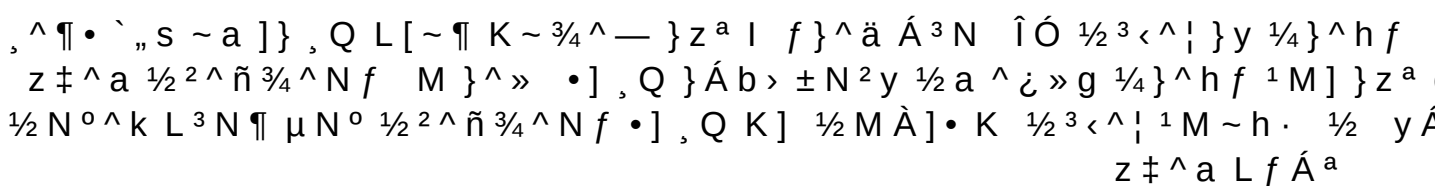
$$z M \} \dot{A} Q \quad f f y \quad \frac{1}{2} a \quad] \} \sim M \cdot K \quad \frac{1}{2} " a \quad] \} | \sim a] \quad ^1 M] \} y \quad N g^{\wedge} h f] \dot{A} \} z N^{\frac{3}{4}} \text{ } ^{\circ}$$

$$= \quad _c e \quad ; \quad \frac{\dot{E} d}{\dot{E} d} \quad \frac{\dot{E} d}{d} = e$$

$\{Q\} y^{1/2}$

$$z_M \} \Delta_Q \text{ of } y \text{ is } \frac{1}{2} \log \left(\frac{1}{c} \right) \leq \frac{1}{2} \log \left(\frac{1}{c} \right) \} y \Delta \cdot \frac{1}{2} \sim M \cdot \} y \Delta \cdot \frac{1}{2} \} \frac{1}{4} y \wedge \text{Sh}$$

$$\hat{E} \sim \frac{1}{2} t \, \S \prec$$

$$\begin{aligned} Lf\} \sim a^{\wedge} a \mid z \gg \ddagger^{\wedge} b^{\circ} \sim M \hat{A}^{\wedge} \mathbb{E} g^{\perp} M] \quad N \quad \S g^{\perp} a \} y^{\wedge} a \quad L \gg N \P \bullet K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \hat{a} \acute{A} \text{ „ } ^3 \text{ (} \\ y \sim \text{ „ } \quad L g^{\wedge} \succ \S \text{“} \quad L^{\wedge} \text{“} \sim \quad L f z \succ y \} \acute{A} \P \} y \text{ „ } \acute{A} g \quad L \P \check{s} b \gg \end{aligned}$$


$$z\ N \gg \ e^{\Gamma} \ b \ k \] \ j \ d \ E \ T \ i \ 1/2 \ " \ a \] \} \frac{E \ d}{d \ dt dA \cos d} \ \mu \ N \ll h \ , \ \P \ \neq M \sim \text{o e g} \cdot \] \ 1/4 \ y \wedge \xi$$

z N» e ^ b k]] z h a] μ N ³/₄ y }] ~^a ± N³ t g y } Á ¶ K ~ M y K ¹/₄ } ^ h f ~ ³/₄ ^ M
T À y] z œ g L ¹/₄ } ^ d i R T M A 3 œ ¹/₄ } { ' m Á h ¶ ± Á ° ,] Á g L ¶ ~ M • e } Á < ¹/₂ a] } | ^ a
f² ^ s K ¹/₂ ² y ^ œ ¶ • | ¹/₄ y ^ S h f] ^ a z » ± ^ a L ¶ l f f] f a ^ k

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{M K]} \sim a^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ f f] K} \}] z \ll \P, Q \cdot] \sim h^{\wedge} \text{Na L}^3 \text{Nw fM}^{\wedge} \text{z}^0 \text{La}^{\frac{1}{2}3} \langle^{\wedge} | \} y^{\frac{1}{4}} z \P] \\ & \cdot \sim | \cdot \text{Q K}^{\wedge} \text{pa} \grave{\text{A}} \text{f} \ddagger || \}^{\wedge} \gg \}] \pm \P^{\wedge} \text{Ng}^{\wedge} \text{hf} \grave{\text{A}} \} z \text{N}^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot \sim | \grave{\text{A}}] \sim \text{^w}^1 \text{N} \cdot \text{^3/4}^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$K \cdot \dot{A} \} \dot{A}^{\circ} e^{\wedge} \gg M \sim \cdot g$$

$$M \in N_{\downarrow}^{\downarrow} \sim h w] \dot{A}^{\circ} \dot{A} p^{\circ} L^{\circ \wedge} \dot{\zeta} o y^{\wedge} N$$

$$\mu M \} \dot{A} Q f f z a] \} f \succ \sim f^1 M] \mu N^{\frac{3}{4}}] \dot{A} w L^{\uparrow \wedge \uparrow} z \gg$$

$$z M \} \dot{A} Q f f z a] \} \sim M \cdot K^{\frac{1}{2} 2} y^{\wedge} \dot{\alpha} e^{\uparrow} \dot{A} y \dot{A}$$

$$n m v \frac{d v}{d r} = \frac{d}{d r}(n k T) - \frac{n \bar{m} G M}{r^{\ddot{E}}}$$

$$n(r) v(r) r^{\ddot{E}} = n \gamma \mathcal{R}^{\ddot{E}}$$

$$\mu N^{\frac{3}{4}} y^{\cdot \wedge \wedge^{\circ}} \sim M y e \} \dot{A} \prec \frac{1}{2} a] \} y \dot{A} w K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \sim N h^{\uparrow} z M^{\wedge} a \pm$$

$$= \frac{v^{\ddot{E}} \bar{m}}{k T}$$

$$= \frac{r}{R}$$

$$y \dot{A} \ddagger L^{\uparrow} \sim M \cdot e \} \dot{A} \prec \frac{1}{2} a^{\wedge \uparrow} K^{\frac{1}{2} 2} y^{\wedge} \dot{\alpha} e^{\uparrow} \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{d}{d}(\dot{E} - \dot{E}) = - \frac{\dot{I}}{\dot{E}} - \frac{\ddot{E}_{\dot{O}}}{\dot{E}}$$

$$z N f \sim a \sim M \cdot K^{\frac{1}{2} 2} y^{\wedge} \dot{\alpha} e^{\uparrow}$$

$$\ln() = \dot{I} \dot{I} \ln - \frac{\dot{O}}{\dot{E}} + \dot{I} \ln() + \frac{\ddot{E}_{\dot{O}}}{\dot{E}}$$

$$z N \gg f^a y K \sim N^{\circ}] \sim h^{\circ}] f a^{\wedge} k^{\frac{1}{2}} a$$

$$y \dot{A} \ddagger L^{\uparrow} \sim M \cdot e \} \frac{\ddot{E} T}{\bar{m}}^{\frac{1}{2}} a \sim z \ddagger a^3 N w^{\frac{1}{2}} L g \} \dot{A} \prec \} y f \succ \sim f^{\frac{1}{2}} z N^{\frac{3}{4}}$$

$$v = v_{\dot{O}} - \frac{\dot{O}}{\dot{O}} e^{\dot{O}}$$

$$\}^{\wedge} \gg M] K] \sim a L^2 \dot{A} \mu M \} \dot{A} Q f f z a] \} f \succ \sim f K] \sim a K z s K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} f^2 \wedge s \mu N^{\frac{3}{4}}] \dot{A} w$$

$$O f f] L \ll " \gg^{\uparrow} \sim M \cdot \cdot \sim \dot{I} \dot{A} y \cdot] L M^{\circ}] z \dot{I} \mu N^{\circ} \epsilon a$$

$$z \gg L^{\uparrow} \pm N^{\uparrow} \sim \S \prec \frac{1}{2} a \mu^{\frac{3}{4}} f \succ \sim f \dot{I} z \gg L^{\uparrow} \pm N^{\uparrow} \sim \S \prec f$$

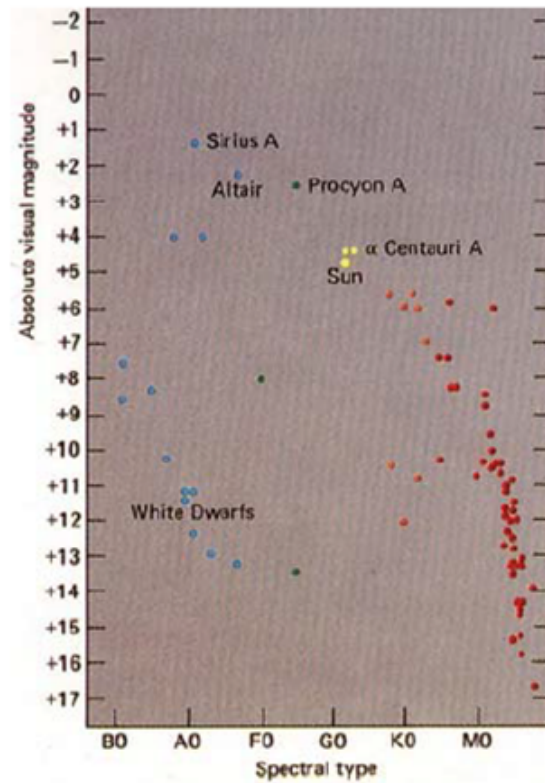
$$y \dot{A} \ddagger \frac{\ddot{E} T}{\bar{m}}^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot] \sim h^{\wedge} N a L^3 N w f M^{\wedge} \dot{\zeta} \gg N a \} y f$$

$$z N \gg \frac{1}{4} y^{\wedge} \S h f] L h f \dot{A} N \ddot{a}^{\frac{1}{2} 2} y^{\wedge} \alpha$$

$$^1 M] \} y z^{\frac{3}{4}} y L^{\uparrow} \pm N^{\wedge} g] \} M \in N_{\downarrow}^{\downarrow} \sim h w] K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \dagger x a^1 M \sim h \cdot \dot{\zeta}^{\uparrow} \cdot] L M \pm f]$$

$$\mu M \cdot] y \sim \ddot{a} L^{\uparrow} \}] y \dot{A} \cdot^{\circ} ^1 M] e^{\wedge} \mathcal{E} x$$

$$f f] M y \epsilon^{\circ} K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f K] \sim a \pm f] \}^{\circ} \dot{A} \sim \dot{a} \text{,,} g \sim \frac{3}{4}$$



y}}y yÁoÀ ^¾ , Q L z»^w}y À ^¾ ¼}^h f y]zœ g 1
IMF ^¾ ° z ¶ 1 M] ½ a y Á ± L ¶ ¥ M ~ œ g ¥³ h x ¶ K ^¾ ° z ¶ ^¾ , Q ´ ~ o ` ^¾ , Q L z»^w}y À ^¾ ¼}^h f ´ ~ o 1 Na K ½ " a]} µ N¾] Á w L ¶ l µ M Á ´ zœ a L a À f f] ¼ z ¶ Q °] Á f K ^¿ h °] } y } ^h w ^ f K ^¾ ° Á ¶ ~ | ¼ y ^ S h f z N » · ~ | f a ^ k]} ^ ä ^ z N f ~ a ~ M • K

$$L / M$$

$$\text{life time} / \frac{M}{L} / M^{\ddot{E}}$$

` f ^ » h ¶ ^¾ ~ N h ¶ ´] z ^ a ^ ¶ K ½ ² y ^ œ ¶ ½ µ N » L ¶ L f } ~ a ´ « | À µ M / \frac{M}{R} ° ^ l ¶ f f]

f f] ì ð a] ~ a f f] z N ± } Á w ´ ~ o Ë Ó ^ g Ê 1 Na ^¾ , Q ´ Mo, ½ Á g M h ¼ } ^¾ ·] ~ h · ^¾ , Q ´ ~ o ½ L M ^¾ ¼ } ^h f K] ~ a À z ° ~ N L ¶ ~ ° } y]} í]} z « K ½ " a]} l µ M •] y ~ å a ^¾ ¼ } ^h f ... } ^ · ± ½ a µ N¾] Á w L ¶ ° ^ s y Á ± L ¶ z » » L ¶ ¥ M ~ œ g ~ M • e } Á < ½ a]} ´ ~ o ` „ s

$$dN = M \quad dM$$

z M } À Q f f z a M y € ° K ^¾ ¼ } ^h f K] ~ a]} ^h a }] z « ¶ À z M l z N » ½ „ M ^ « ¶ Ë î ^ a]} y Á w K ^h a y ~ N Salpeter ¼ } z ° z ¶ 1 M] }] b a M z % ^ w f ² ^ Salpeter À y Á ± L ¶ ½ []] L S³ h x ¶ K ^¾ ° z ¶ ¥³ h x ¶ K ^¾ ½ N s ^ f f]

€ » No z s ½ a , Q f³ > z » h „¾ ~ g † Na ~ g ´ ~ o ~ ä K ^¾ ¼ } ^h f ½ a f b „ °

$K \cdot \hat{A} \} \hat{A}^{\circ} e^{\wedge} \gg M \sim \cdot g$

$M \in N \mid \sim hw] \hat{A}^{\circ} \hat{A} p^{\circ} L^{\circ \wedge} \zeta o y^{\wedge} N$

$yy \sim L \upharpoonright \sim a$
 $zh \mid] L \upharpoonright L^{\circ \wedge} \upharpoonright \cdot \cdot^{\wedge} \S g] ^1 M] y \hat{A} \ddagger m \}^{\wedge} w y \hat{A} w^{\circ} y^{\wedge} \ae g f^2 \wedge s \cdot] \frac{1}{2} ff] ^1 M]$
 $\frac{1}{2} b^3 \ddot{Y} L^{\wedge} b \gg o K \sim^{\circ}]] z \ll \upharpoonright \sim a L z^{\circ}]] z \ll \upharpoonright \dagger^{\circ}] \sim y \hat{A} w K \cdot \sim^{\circ}] \frac{1}{2} y \hat{A} \ddagger L$

$zM \} \hat{A} Q f f z a]]] z \ll \upharpoonright ^1 M] ^{\circ} M \sim M \hat{A} \cdot$
 $]] , Q f^3 \succ z^{\circ \wedge} \upharpoonright L \upharpoonright L^{\wedge \wedge} a^{\circ} \sim o \sim \ddot{a} K \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f e \} z^{\circ} \frac{1}{2} a \sim \text{--}^{\wedge} w ^1 N \cdot \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{2} a y \hat{A}$
 $z N \gg L f \} \sim a$
 $z N \gg \check{S} x^{\wedge} \upharpoonright]] ^{\text{TM}} \wedge \ae \ddagger \mu \frac{3}{4} L s] \hat{A}^{\circ} ^1 \upharpoonright \epsilon h^2 \hat{A} a ,^{\wedge} \S h$
 $z^{\circ} \sim N L \upharpoonright]] \sim a }] y \hat{A} \cdot ^{\circ} ^1 M]] y \frac{1}{2} ^{\circ} \hat{A} \ddot{o} L^3 \prec] \frac{1}{2} h \ddagger \} K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge}$
 $z N \gg \cdot \sim \mid \sim M \cdot e \} \hat{A} \prec \frac{1}{2} a]] \frac{1}{2} w \sim \ddot{o}] z h a] z^{\circ}]] y K \sim^{\circ}] z N^2 \hat{A} g K] \sim a \frac{1}{2}$
 $z N \frac{3}{4} y ,^{\wedge \wedge} o$

$$= T^n) R / M^{\frac{n}{n+1} \hat{E}}$$

$\epsilon N^{\circ} \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f^{\circ} \sim o \mid \frac{1}{4} \} \text{CNO} \hat{A} p^{\circ} \hat{A} \upharpoonright \text{TM}] \frac{1}{4}] \frac{1}{2} w \sim \ddot{o} K] \sim a \frac{1}{2} ff] ^1 M] K \frac{1}{4} z \succ$
 $z \frac{3}{4} y L \upharpoonright u \} L^{\circ} \hat{A} \sim g \hat{A}^{\circ} \hat{A} z N \S f \frac{1}{2} ^2 \hat{A} g \hat{A} K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f \} y$
 $zM \} \hat{A} Q f f z a \sim M \cdot K \frac{1}{2} w \sim \ddot{o} \hat{A} y K] \sim a]] ^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f L$

$$pp = T^{\hat{I}}$$

$$\text{CNO} = T^{\hat{E} \hat{I}}$$

$\sim g \text{--}^2 \wedge \ddot{Y} \sim g^{\circ} \sim o \in \text{CNO} K z M \gg \frac{1}{4} L \upharpoonright \frac{1}{4} K \frac{3}{4} \wedge \hat{A} \upharpoonright \frac{1}{2} \} \hat{A}^{\circ \wedge} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \mid z N^{\wedge} a \}] y \hat{A} \cdot ^{\circ} \}$
 $ff] \sim g^{\circ} \sim o \sim \ddot{a} z \ddagger^{\wedge} a \sim g \cdot] y L^3 \prec] K \frac{1}{2} h \ddagger \} K^{\frac{1}{4}} \}^{\wedge} h f \frac{1}{2}$
 $z \gg h , \frac{3}{4} \wedge \frac{3}{4} \epsilon \upharpoonright \sim a \cdot] \sim h \cdot L^3 N w^{\circ} \} L a Q K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{4} \}$
 $\wedge \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f \cdot \hat{A} \gg \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{2} z N \gg \check{S} x^{\wedge} \upharpoonright]]]] y \hat{A} \cdot ^{\circ} \cdot] K] \frac{1}{2} N s^{\wedge} o z^{\circ}] \frac{1}{4} z \upharpoonright Q y$
 $z^{\circ}] \frac{1}{4} z^{\wedge} o m \}^{\wedge} w L^3 \prec] \frac{1}{2} h \ddagger$
 $\}^{\wedge} h w^{\wedge} f e \mid y^{\wedge} \ae \upharpoonright$

$$P_g = nkT$$

$$\frac{dP}{dr} = G \frac{M_r}{r^{\hat{E}}}$$

$$\frac{dM_r}{dr} = \acute{I} r^{\hat{E}}$$

$$\frac{dL_r}{dr} = \acute{I} r^{\hat{E}}$$

$$\frac{dT}{dr} = \frac{\grave{\imath} - L_r}{\acute{\imath} \text{acT}^{\dagger} \acute{I} r^{\hat{E}}}$$

$L^2 \hat{A} z^{\circ} z M y L \upharpoonright \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \tilde{n}^{\circ} Q \sim a] \sim a \} y \cdot \sim g y \sim \frac{1}{2} \prec \S w ,] \hat{A} g L \upharpoonright \frac{1}{2} \cdot ^3 ^1 M]$
 $y^{\wedge} \gg f] z \gg \ddot{o} \sim \frac{3}{4} f \ddagger] y y \hat{A} o \hat{A} ,^{\wedge \wedge} \gg \frac{3}{4} \{ \} y \frac{1}{2} \wedge \frac{3}{4} o \sim]^{\circ} \cdot] \frac{1}{2} h f y , Q^{\text{TM}} \hat{A}^a \hat{A}$
 $^{\circ} \hat{A} \ll ^2] \text{©} \S h \upharpoonright , Q \sim a ,^{\wedge} o] z x M \}^{\wedge} g K \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{2} K] \frac{1}{2} h^{\circ} L^2 \hat{A} z \gg h , N^{\circ} y^{\wedge} \cdot$
 $]] ,^{\wedge} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{2} o \hat{A} g \} \hat{A}^{\circ} \sim \ddot{a} \}^{\wedge} N , a \hat{A} \} \hat{A} \zeta \text{--} \hat{A}^{\circ} K] \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f z \ddagger \mu^{\wedge} s \frac{1}{2} \ll \text{--} \gg \upharpoonright \sim$
 $K \frac{1}{2} \sim t^2 z \ddagger L \upharpoonright L \ll ^3 g ^1 N \upharpoonright \cdot \frac{1}{4} \sim \sim f] \sim f \} y \} \epsilon a \cdot^{\wedge} \S g] M^{\text{TM}} \hat{A}^a \hat{A} \hat{A} e] \sim$
 $y \hat{A} a \frac{1}{4} z N f \}] \sim \mid y \hat{A} \succ$
 $\} y \} \hat{A}^{\circ} \sim \ddot{a} \}^{\wedge} N , a K] \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f \dots \} \hat{A} \cdot s \frac{1}{2} o^{\wedge \wedge} o \frac{1}{2} a \hat{A} \frac{1}{4} y^{\wedge} \zeta^{\circ} ^1 N \upharpoonright \cdot \frac{1}{2} a^{\wedge} \ddot{a} z$
 $,^{\wedge} \cdot \frac{3}{4} L^2 \hat{A} z^{\circ} y \hat{A} a \}] \hat{A} z N \upharpoonright]]^{\wedge} N , a \dagger^{\circ \wedge} a^{\wedge} h^{\wedge} \upharpoonright \hat{A} z^{\circ} z N f \sim g L \upharpoonright \}^{\wedge} N , a \dagger^{\circ}$

$$K \cdot \hat{A} \} \hat{A}^{\circ} e^{\wedge} \gg M \sim \cdot g$$

$$M \in N | \sim hw] \hat{A} \text{ ' } \hat{A} p^{\circ} L^{\circ \wedge} \zeta o y^{\wedge} N$$

$$z \ddagger \frac{1}{4} z N \uparrow^{\wedge \circ} \circ \mu^3 t^2] f N a^{\circ} \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f , Q \hat{A} f f]^{\text{TM}} \hat{A}^a \hat{A}^{\circ \wedge} s \} y L$$

$$\check{S} x \ddagger^1 M] \hat{A} y \}] y \} y \hat{A} w y \sim \check{S} a \sim \mathbb{E} t \gg \uparrow K \frac{1}{4} \epsilon p \mathbb{C} \uparrow L \zeta^2] \check{S} x \ddagger \sim \frac{3}{4} z \gg M \hat{A}$$

$$y^{\wedge} p M]^1 N \uparrow \cdot K \hat{A} \} \sim a \check{S} x \ddagger \sim \frac{3}{4} \cdot] K] \frac{1}{4} z N^{\wedge} \frac{1}{2} M^{\wedge} f \frac{1}{2} \} \hat{A}^{\circ} \sim \check{a} \}^{\wedge} N , a K]$$

$$z \gg L \uparrow$$

$$\sim \mathbb{E} \gg \} y \frac{1}{2} \vee M \sim \uparrow \} \hat{A}^{\circ} \sim \check{a} K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{2}^3 a^{\wedge} \ll \uparrow^1 N \cdot \frac{3}{4}^{\wedge} g \hat{E} \hat{O} \hat{I} \hat{I} \sim hw] \hat{A}^{\circ} \sim a] \cdot] f$$

$$z^2 \hat{A} g \ f f] , Q^{\text{TM}} \hat{A}^a \hat{A} ,^{\wedge} \uparrow \cdot \text{ " }^{\wedge} \check{S} g]^1 M] \in N^{\circ}] \text{ ' } \gg \} \frac{1}{2} h^{\circ} L^2 \hat{A} \ y \hat{A} \ddagger L \uparrow^{\wedge}$$

$$\sim g \frac{1}{4}^{\wedge} Q \}^{\wedge} N , a \frac{1}{2} , \hat{A} \gg] L^2 \hat{A} z M y \sim L \uparrow \} y \sim h \zeta a \} \}^{\wedge} \zeta^{\circ} Q^{\circ \wedge} s z M y \hat{A}$$

$$K \sim h^{\wedge} \uparrow \hat{A} \frac{1}{4} \sim \frac{3}{4} \cdot I ,^{\wedge} \cdot f Q \} \hat{A}^{\circ} \sim \check{a} \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} N f \hat{A} y \ M y \epsilon^{\circ} \frac{1}{2} \circ \}^{\wedge} \ll \uparrow \epsilon o \frac{1}{2} a f , N$$

$$\dots y z p \uparrow , y^{\wedge} h |] \text{ " }^{\wedge} \check{S} g] \cdot] , z N f \sim g K] \sim a K \cdot^{\wedge} N^{\circ} \mu N^{\circ}] y L \uparrow ,^{\wedge} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \hat{A} z \frac{3}{4} y$$

$$y \}] z^{\circ} y \hat{A} o \hat{A}$$

$$,^{\wedge} \uparrow , \hat{A} \uparrow] \sim N \check{a} \mu^2 \wedge \gg \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} a \} y^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} K \hat{A}^{\wedge} p \gg^1 N^2 \hat{A}] z M^{\wedge} \ddagger z^{\circ}] \frac{1}{4} y \sim y \hat{A} w$$

$$^1 N \cdot \frac{3}{4}^{\wedge} g \hat{A} \frac{1}{4} \sim \frac{3}{4} \cdot K \frac{1}{2}^3 \frac{3}{4}] \hat{A} \frac{1}{2}^3 N^2 \wedge ,^{\wedge} \uparrow \cdot^{\wedge} g I L f \hat{A} N \cdot^3 \text{ " } a^{\circ} z \uparrow^{\wedge} a \frac{1}{2} h \ddagger$$

$$z \gg L \uparrow \text{ ' }^3 o \} \} K] \frac{1}{4} z \gg \gg N a \sim \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{2} o \hat{A} g \pm s \cdot \cdot] L \gg N$$

$$\}^{\wedge} h w^{\wedge} f \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{C} | y^1 M] ,^{\wedge} \uparrow L b M \sim \ll g K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4}^{\circ} z \uparrow^{\wedge} a \mu^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot^{\wedge} a \mu M \}] y z \mathbb{E}^a , Q \}$$

$$\mu M \hat{A} \ddagger \text{ ' } p \mathbb{C} h \uparrow f N \mathbb{C}^a] \hat{A}^{\wedge} a ,^{\wedge} \cdot M^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} _] \hat{A} o L M y \epsilon$$

$$K \sim h^{\wedge} \uparrow] \} \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} N f , Q^{\circ}] \hat{A} f^1 M] \} y \frac{1}{2} \mu M \}] y \check{S} o \sim \uparrow \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} N f \ M \frac{1}{2} a \cdot^{\wedge} N^{\circ}$$

$$\mu M \sim N \ L \uparrow \sim^{\circ} \} y$$

$$\mu N \gg^{\circ} \hat{A} b^a e^{\wedge} b k] , \hat{A} z a \} \} n M^{\wedge} h^{\circ} \hat{A}^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{4} \}] \epsilon \cdot] L \cdot \mathbb{C} a \mu M \} \hat{A} b p \uparrow \mu N \gg$$

$$\mu N \gg L \uparrow^{\text{TM}} \hat{A} \sim \ddagger , \check{a} I \mu M \hat{A} \sim a$$

$$^{\circ} \hat{A}] \dagger x a$$

$$\mu N^{\frac{3}{4}} y \text{ ' }^{\wedge} p^{\circ}]^{\wedge} \zeta^{\circ} Q^{\text{TM}} \wedge \mathbb{C} \ddagger \frac{1}{2}^3 \cdot o \cdot] e \} \}^{\wedge} N f L M \in N | \%] \hat{A} w^{\wedge} a \frac{1}{2} \text{ " }$$

$$K \frac{1}{2} \text{ " } a \} \} z^{\circ} \sim N \ L \uparrow \sim^{\sim \circ} \} y K \sim h^{\wedge} \uparrow \frac{1}{2}^3 \cdot o \cdot] e \} \}^{\wedge} N f L^2 \wedge \check{\delta} \}^{\wedge} \hat{A} \text{ " }$$

$$P = K^{\hat{E}}$$

$$\}^{\wedge} h w^{\wedge} f \ M \in \sim \uparrow \} y \}^{\wedge \wedge} | z N^{\frac{3}{4}} y ,^{\wedge \wedge} \circ K y^{\wedge} p \mathbb{C} \mathbb{C} L^3 \text{ " } a] \hat{A} \} N M \hat{A} \check{a} \frac{1}{2} z a a f f] z$$

$$z^{\circ \wedge} \cdot a L^a \wedge a^{\circ} y^{\wedge} \mathbb{C} g \} y \}^{\wedge} h w^{\wedge} f^{\wedge} g z \gg K \hat{A} \sim N \check{a} \sim M \cdot z$$

$$P_c = \text{CGM}^{\hat{E} i \ i = i}_c$$

$$f f] \}^{\wedge} h w^{\wedge} f \ \epsilon_c \sim , \uparrow Q L \}^2 y^{\wedge} \frac{1}{2} \check{\delta}$$

$$I \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} N f K \epsilon \sim \uparrow L^2 \wedge \check{\delta} ,^{\wedge} N \uparrow K] \frac{1}{2} \text{ " } a \} \} \}^{\wedge \wedge} | \frac{1}{2}^2 y^{\wedge} \mathbb{C} \uparrow \} y I \mu M y \sim \cdot \sim | \frac{1}{2}$$

$$z M \} \hat{A} Q f f z a L M \in N | f a] \hat{A} k \hat{A}$$

$$f f] \} \} \sim^a \sim a \sim M \cdot K \frac{1}{2} \text{ " } a \} \} N \check{a} \hat{A} \sim g L^3 \check{a} f^2 \wedge s \} y$$

$$_c = D_{n \ m}$$

$$f f] \hat{I} \hat{E} \hat{O}^{\wedge} a \sim a] \sim a f^2 \wedge s^1 M] \} y D^{\frac{1}{2}} \hat{A} f f f] f \hat{A} \} K N M , Q \hat{A} M L^{\frac{1}{2}} \wedge \check{\delta} , Q \} y$$

$$^{\wedge} a \sim \mathbb{C} a f \hat{A} \hat{A} k \frac{1}{2} \ y] y ,^{\wedge \wedge} \circ ,] \hat{A} g L \uparrow z \ddagger^{\wedge} a \hat{E} \ N \check{a} \hat{A} \sim g L^3 \check{a} K \frac{1}{2}^2 y^{\wedge} \mathbb{C} \uparrow \} y L^2$$

$$^1 N N \mathbb{C} g K \sim h^{\wedge} \uparrow e^{\wedge} \mathbb{E} x^{\wedge} \uparrow f \hat{A} \frac{1}{4} y \mu \check{S} \hat{A} f \hat{A}^{\wedge} a y \} \frac{1}{4} y^{\wedge} \check{S} h f] L a \sim p g K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\mu N \gg L \uparrow$$

$$\hat{E} \hat{O} \frac{P}{\text{cm}} \hat{E}^{\wedge} a \sim a] \sim a , Q \epsilon \sim \uparrow \hat{N} \hat{O} \hat{E} \hat{O} \hat{a} \hat{O}^{\wedge} \hat{A} f \hat{A}] \sim a] y \hat{A} z s K \sim h^{\wedge} \uparrow \epsilon \sim \uparrow \} y \}^{\wedge}$$

$$z M \} \hat{A} Q K f f z a \hat{A} k \} z \ddagger^{\wedge} a$$

$$\}] z \ll \uparrow \hat{A} z M \} \hat{A} Q f f z a \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} N f^{\text{TM}} \wedge \mathbb{C} \ddagger K] \sim a \mu N \ll h , \uparrow K] \frac{1}{2} \text{ " } a \} \} z \ddagger \frac{1}{2} h \check{S}$$

$$\hat{E} \hat{E} \frac{1}{2} t \check{S} \ll$$

$$zN \gg _{}^{\wedge} s] \} , Q Ky z \gg$$

$$L >^{\wedge} \text{æ} \ddagger \} y L <^{\wedge} w \text{´} \text{Á} \text{¿} \S \P ,^{\wedge} g \sim \sim^{\circ} \frac{1}{2} a \quad zN \gg \text{´} p \text{æ} g L \cdot \quad K \sim h^{\wedge} \P \text{™}^{\wedge} \text{æ} \ddagger \text{´} a$$

$$OOy \} \} y y \text{Á} o \text{À}^{\circ} \text{†}^{\circ} z \P Q f f z a \mu N \ll h \text{„} \P^{\circ} \frac{1}{2} h b^2 \}$$

$$\text{´} \text{À} y \text{†} x a$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad K] \quad L \ll \text{”} \gg \P \quad K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \cdot z s \quad \cdot \quad \frac{1}{2} a \mu M \} \} y z \text{Æ}^a \frac{1}{2} \quad \text{³} a \mu N \gg \quad \text{°} z \P \} \} \mu N f^{\wedge} \gg \ddagger$$

$$f f] , y \sim \quad \text{°} z \P \cdot] \sim g \quad _{}] | o \text{À} \sim g \in N^{\circ}] ,^{\wedge} p N^{\frac{3}{4}} \}^{\wedge} N \text{„} a \frac{1}{2}$$

$$f \ddagger] y \mu N^{\frac{3}{4}}] \text{Á} w \cdot^{\wedge} \quad M \} y f | \sim \cdot \frac{3}{4} \text{´} \sim \ddagger L \text{„} M \text{Á}$$

$$\frac{dT}{dr} < \frac{\hat{E} T}{P} \frac{dP}{dr}$$

$$, Q \} y z \ddagger^{\wedge} a \quad \} \text{€} a \}^{\wedge} N \text{„} a K \} z \quad \text{´} M \sim \cdot K \cdot^{\wedge} \quad \} y \sim \quad] z N^{\frac{3}{4}} y ,^{\wedge} \text{^}^{\circ} L^{\circ} \text{Á} g \text{Á} | \cdot^{\wedge}$$

$$y] y z^{\frac{3}{4}}] \text{Á} w u \} f | \sim \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot^{\wedge}$$

$$z^{\frac{3}{4}} y \quad L \P u \} , \text{Á} N f] \in N^{\circ} \text{Á} M \frac{1}{2} \quad L \ll \text{“}^{\wedge} \gg \P \} y z N^{\frac{3}{4}} y ,^{\wedge} \text{^}^{\circ} f | \sim \cdot \frac{3}{4} L \text{“} \sim \ddagger \frac{1}{2}^2 y^{\wedge} c$$

$$z a^{\wedge} N^{\circ} \text{†} M] \text{€} |] \cdot^{\wedge} \quad K^{\wedge} \P y K \quad \sim^{\circ}] Ky^{\wedge} M \cdot \sim My^{\wedge} \ll \P \text{¤} \sim \text{Æ} \P^{\wedge} a \frac{1}{2} \quad f f]^1 M$$

$$OO] \sim \delta$$

$$\text{^} b^2 \text{^} \ddot{Y} \} \} K \sim h^{\wedge} \P \}^{\wedge} h w^{\wedge} f \frac{1}{2} \quad L M^{\wedge} p^{\circ} Q \cdot] \quad y \cdot \mu N^{\frac{3}{4}}] \text{Á} w \cdot] z^{\circ} \text{^} N a \frac{1}{4} \} \} \}$$

$$\text{^} a K \sim h^{\wedge} \P L | \sim \text{“} \cdot] \quad f f] \quad \} \text{€} a \}^{\wedge} N \text{„} a K \sim h^{\wedge} \P \} y K \} z \quad \text{´} M \sim \cdot \frac{1}{2} \quad \mu N^{\circ}] y \quad L \P$$

$$y \text{Á} \ddagger \quad L \P^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \quad \mu g] , y \sim \quad \frac{1}{4} \in N^{\circ} \text{Á} M \text{¤} \sim < \frac{1}{2} \quad y \text{Á} \ddagger \quad L \P L^{\wedge}] \sim \quad K \quad \sim^{\circ}] K \cdot^{\wedge} f y]$$

$$u \} f | \sim \cdot \frac{3}{4} \pm \quad \ddagger K \cdot^{\wedge} \quad e \} \}^{\wedge} N f \sim \quad My \text{À} K \sim h^{\wedge} \P r \text{”} f \} y \frac{1}{2} \quad \mu N^{\circ} \text{€} a \cdot z s \frac{1}{2} \quad z^{\circ}$$

$$\sim \sim^{\circ} \} y] \text{Á} h f] K \cdot] \text{Á} \P L s] \text{Á}^{\circ} \pm \P^{\wedge} \ddagger \} \} \mu M \cdot^{\wedge} f \quad L \P ,^{\wedge} \cdot \gg \frac{3}{4} \{ \} y K \cdot^{\wedge} \quad \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} N$$

$$y \text{Á} w \frac{1}{2} a \quad y \text{Á} w \text{I} K \sim h^{\wedge} \P \} y \text{¥}^3 h x \P \quad K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{1}{2} M | \quad e \text{À}^{\wedge} \S h \P \text{†} w \sim \delta f \gg \sim f f^3 \gg \frac{1}{2} a$$

$$f f] \frac{1}{4} z \ddagger K z \gg a \mu N \text{„} \ll g K z \gg a \sim \cdot \quad \frac{1}{2} N s^{\wedge} c$$

$$^1 N M^{\wedge} \ddot{a} \quad f \cdot f \quad \frac{1}{2} a \quad K \sim \quad My \} y \text{À} z \gg M Q \quad L \P |^{\wedge} a \quad f \cdot f \quad \frac{1}{2} a \quad y] \text{Á} \P L \quad M \} y \frac{1}{2} \quad z$$

$$z^{\circ} y \sim \quad L \P \sim a$$

$$\text{¤} \sim t \gg \P \quad \frac{1}{2} M | \quad \text{À} y \pm w] y y] \text{Á} \P \frac{1}{2} \quad z N^{\frac{3}{4}} y ,^{\wedge} \text{^}^{\circ} ,^{\wedge} w \sim \delta K^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{1}{4}^{\wedge} \quad h f y \} y , N$$

$$z N \gg \quad ^1 N N \text{æ} g \in N^{\circ} \} \} ,^{\wedge} \text{^} |] \sim t^{\circ}] f \text{¿} c$$

$$\pm N \quad \text{^} g \quad \text{´} o \text{Á} \P z^{\circ}] \text{Á} g \quad L \P \frac{1}{2}^{\circ} \text{Á} \quad \delta \mu^{\frac{3}{4}} K \text{À} \} K \quad \frac{1}{2} M | \quad \text{À} y \} y y] \text{Á} \P \text{¤}] \sim t^{\circ}] \frac{1}{2} \quad z$$

$$y \text{Á} \ddagger \sim h^{\wedge} N a \quad \} y j >^{\wedge} a z^{\circ}] \text{Á} g \quad L \P z \text{æ} a \frac{1}{2} t \S < \pm \quad \ddagger O y \text{Á}$$



I z f Ê $\frac{\hbar}{k}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ a † M ^ ¶ y $\frac{1}{2}$ L h ^ À ^ ¶ $\frac{1}{2}$ N Á â g ± M] À } } y z N »
 z M } À Q f f ; a ·] } s ° ^ s } y I f f Q Q $\frac{1}{2}$ µ N °] y L ¶ ^ N » ñ · $\frac{3}{4}$ À f f] ^ 2 ^
 Dadelson _ ^ h ·] °] Á f

O] ~ ð O y Á ± L K " w , ^ ¶ · ^ a µ ^ > · ^ N « ¶ K $\frac{1}{2}$ " a] } I L ¿ g
 I f f] Ê Ê Ê Î Õ] Ì À } z N $\frac{3}{4}$ µ g] Ê K] ~ a Ê , ^ ¿ N † a ^ g m Á ¶ ° Á " $\frac{1}{2}$ » M] $\frac{1}{2}$
 z M } À Q f f z a ´ Á M ~ g À y â Á g À € M] K] ~ a] } , ^
] } µ g] f S o ^ M] ·] $\frac{1}{4}$ z ¶ Q f f z a f > ~ f ¢ S h w] I z » h , $\frac{3}{4}$ µ $\frac{3}{4}$ } ^ » ´ Á M ~ g À y
 z M } À Q f f z a
 Dadelson _ ^ h ·] °] Á f

L ^ °] ~ Á À N ^ ¿ € ~ ¶ } y K] $\frac{1}{2}$ " « ° ´ ~ o ¢ ~ " ·] Ê M ± µ Á M] $\frac{1}{2}$ a z y } } À o Á ¶ ¶ }
 z N a A N B] e } À] ` M] ~ · ^ Á · p ¶ ° ^ s f , $\frac{3}{4}$ f w] Á » M ´ ~ o S
 Orbital motion _ ^ h ·] °] Á f

´] ~ o] K] ~ a ~ h · N h ° ^ f Ê Ê m Á ¶ ° Á " } y $\frac{1}{4}$ z ‡ $\frac{1}{4}$ z $\frac{3}{4}$ ^ K ¶ K $\frac{1}{2}$ M À Á y $\frac{1}{2}$ ^ « ¶ ¶ } y
 ~ h · , ^ ^ ¿ € ~ ¶ ^ g ^ $\frac{3}{4}$, Q K] $\frac{1}{2}$ M À] · $\frac{1}{2}$ B ^ ¶] $\frac{1}{2}$ a [^ ¶] ¿ ^ · K g z N S < } y S
 e ^ b k] f f] $\frac{1}{4}$ z ‡ s ^] À , Q € ~ ¶ } y , ^ ^ ¿ ´ ~ o ´ ^ · g L M Á $\frac{1}{2}$] z ° y ~ L ¶
 ^ a f f] ~ a] ~ a y } } y } ~ a , ^ ^ ¿ € V ¶ L °] z Á y } Á w f $\frac{1}{2}$ K] N $\frac{1}{2}$ ^

$$V_o = \frac{h}{\hbar \sin} \frac{cl}{\hbar \sin} i \text{ km:s}$$

$$\frac{N(m+\hbar)}{N(m)}$$
 i Õ Ò ¶] À } $\frac{1}{2}$ a À } © a ^ " ¶ f a ^ k L z » ^ w } y À _ | o , À z a f ^ 2
] } ~ N ^ 3 f] $\frac{1}{2}$ a ~ E kpc } | o ` M ~ · À f f] , ^ , M ^ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ } ^ h f $\frac{1}{2}$ · $\frac{3}{4}$ L z » ^ w } y

$$K \cdot \hat{A} \} \hat{A}^{\circ} e^{\wedge} \gg M \sim \cdot g$$

$$M \in N | \sim hw] \hat{A}^{\circ} \hat{A} p^{\circ} L^{\circ \wedge} \hat{z} o y^{\wedge} N$$

$$\begin{aligned} & z M \} \hat{A} Q f f z a \\ &] \} \sim N^3 f] \frac{1}{2} N \cdot^a | f f] \} \} \sim^a \sim a \sim h \neq \check{s} a^{\wedge} g \hat{A} f f] f a^{\wedge} k ,^{\wedge} \}^{\wedge} h f K y z \succ L^2 \wedge \\ & z M \} \hat{A} Q f f z a \\ & \sim h \neq \check{s} a^{\wedge} g \end{aligned}$$

$$' (L) dL = n_{\hat{O}} \frac{L}{L_{\hat{O}}} e^{\frac{L}{L_{\hat{O}}} \frac{dL}{L_{\hat{O}}}}; = \acute{O} \check{Q} \acute{U} \grave{b}' \hat{E} \hat{O} \acute{L} ; n_{\hat{O}}' \hat{D} \hat{E} \acute{O} M p c^i$$

$$z N \gg \frac{1}{2} b f^{\wedge} t \P \} \} h \neq \check{s} a^{\wedge} g \cdot] \frac{1}{4} y^{\wedge} \check{s} h f$$

$$z N \gg \frac{1}{2} b f^{\wedge} t \P \sim M \cdot K] \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f K^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \mu h , N f K] \sim a] \} \dagger^3 \frac{3}{4}$$

$K] \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f k p c h ,^{\wedge} N f \acute{o} k h = s f \succ \sim f \frac{1}{4} \} \{ y] z \acute{o} g]^{\wedge} \hat{A}^{\circ}$	
$K] \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} h f \frac{1}{4} \neq \acute{O} \hat{E}$	$\hat{E}$
$\frac{1}{2}^2 \hat{A} g \hat{A} ,^{\wedge} \acute{O} \hat{E}$	$\hat{E} \acute{O}$
$K \sim N \neq \frac{1}{4}] \} \hat{E} \acute{O}$	$\hat{E} \acute{O} \acute{O}$
$L^{\circ \wedge} \hat{z} \frac{1}{4} \hat{A} \hat{I} \acute{O} \acute{O}$	$\hat{I} \acute{O} \acute{O}$
$L^{\circ \wedge} \hat{z} \frac{1}{2} \neq \hat{A} \acute{O} \acute{O} \acute{O}$	$\hat{E} \acute{O} \acute{O} \acute{O}$

$$^{\wedge} \acute{o} e \neq \hat{A} f \}^{\wedge} \check{a} \hat{A}^3 N \acute{O} \hat{I} f \P^{\wedge} x \cdot \frac{1}{2} a f w] \hat{A} \gg M ,^{\wedge} \hat{z} z N \gg \cdot \sim$$

$$f f] z N \neq \} \hat{A} w \hat{E} \acute{O} \acute{O} \sim o \hat{A} f \}^{\wedge} \check{a} \hat{A}^3 N \grave{I} \acute{O}$$

$$O f f] \} z \ll \check{d} ,^{\wedge} \hat{z} \epsilon \sim \P \cdot] f \}^{\wedge} \check{a} \hat{A}^3 N \acute{I} \acute{I} \acute{O} \hat{A} \grave{I} \acute{O} K \frac{1}{2}^3 \prec^{\wedge} \} y^{\circ} \sim o z s$$

$$O f f] \} z \ll \check{d} ,^{\wedge} \hat{z} \epsilon \sim \P \cdot] f \}^{\wedge} \check{a} \hat{A}^3 N \acute{I} \acute{I} \acute{O} \hat{A} \grave{I} \acute{O} K \frac{1}{2}^3 \prec^{\wedge} \} y^{\circ} \sim o z s$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \hat{E} \hat{A} \hat{E} \frac{1}{2} K \hat{A}^{\circ} (\hat{E}^+) \sim N h \P \neq (N) = g^{\frac{k}{k!}} e^{-\frac{1}{k!}} , \hat{A} f] \hat{A} \check{a} \check{s} M \cdot \hat{A} g \check{s} a^{\wedge} g \frac{1}{2} a \\ & ^{\circ \wedge} \P \sim^{\circ} \check{s} M \cdot \hat{A} g \check{s} a^{\wedge} g N \frac{1}{2} h \P \check{Z} M \hat{A} \acute{o} e g^{\wedge} a \frac{1}{4} \}^{\wedge} a \hat{A} () \acute{a} \check{s} / M \cdot \hat{A} M \} \hat{A} Q g f \hat{z} , a^{\frac{3}{4}} \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Astronomical Statistics } \frac{1}{2}^2 \wedge \ll \P \cdot]^{\circ}] \hat{A} (x) = \frac{1}{E} f \sim \frac{(x)^E}{E^E}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & I z \dagger \hat{a}^{\wedge} a y \} \hat{A} w \sim a^{\wedge} \acute{o} e \neq \frac{1}{2} \gg M N \cdot \pm \P^{\wedge} \hat{A} \hat{A} p M c \} K y^{\wedge \frac{3}{4}} \}^{\wedge} h f^{\wedge} a K \hat{A} \cdot N a ,^{\wedge} \hat{z} \\ & z N \gg \frac{1}{2} b f^{\wedge} t \P \} \} y \} \hat{A} w \sim a^{\circ} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & f(x) = p \frac{\hat{E}}{E} e^{-\frac{(x)^E}{E^E}} \quad ^{\circ \wedge} \P \sim^{\circ} \check{s} M \cdot \hat{A} g \check{s} a^{\wedge} \\ & f f]^{\circ \wedge} \cdot h s] \check{s} M \cdot \hat{A} g \check{s} a^{\wedge} g M \check{s} a^{\wedge} g z N \\ & z N \gg \frac{1}{2} b f^{\wedge} t \P , Q K] \sim a] \} ,^{\circ \wedge} M \}] \hat{A} \hat{A} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & B(n;p;k) = \binom{n}{k} p^k q^{n-k} K] \frac{1}{2}^3 \cdot o \hat{A} y \check{s} M \cdot \hat{A} g \check{s} \\ & f f] \binom{n}{k} B(n;p;k) = \hat{E} \frac{1}{2} z N \gg e^{\wedge} b k] \neq^2] \end{aligned}$$

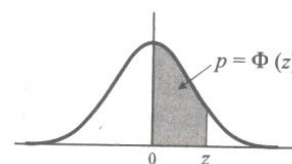
$$\begin{aligned} & f f] = n p^1 N^{\circ \wedge} N \P \frac{1}{2} z N \gg e^{\wedge} b k] \}^{\wedge} a \frac{1}{2} p N h^{\circ} \\ & f f]^{\hat{E}} = n p q ,^{\circ \wedge} M \}] \hat{A} \frac{1}{2} z N \gg e^{\wedge} b k] \pm b^a f \cdot ,^a \hat{A} y \frac{1}{2} p N h \\ & z N \gg f (\neq \acute{o}) = (p + q)^n \check{s} a^{\wedge} g \cdot] \frac{1}{4} y^{\wedge} \check{s} h f]^{\wedge} a] \} m \hat{A} _ f \end{aligned}$$

$$f(; k) = \frac{e^k}{k!} , \hat{A} f] \hat{A} \check{a} \check{s} M \cdot \hat{A} g \check{s} a^{\wedge}$$

Appendix

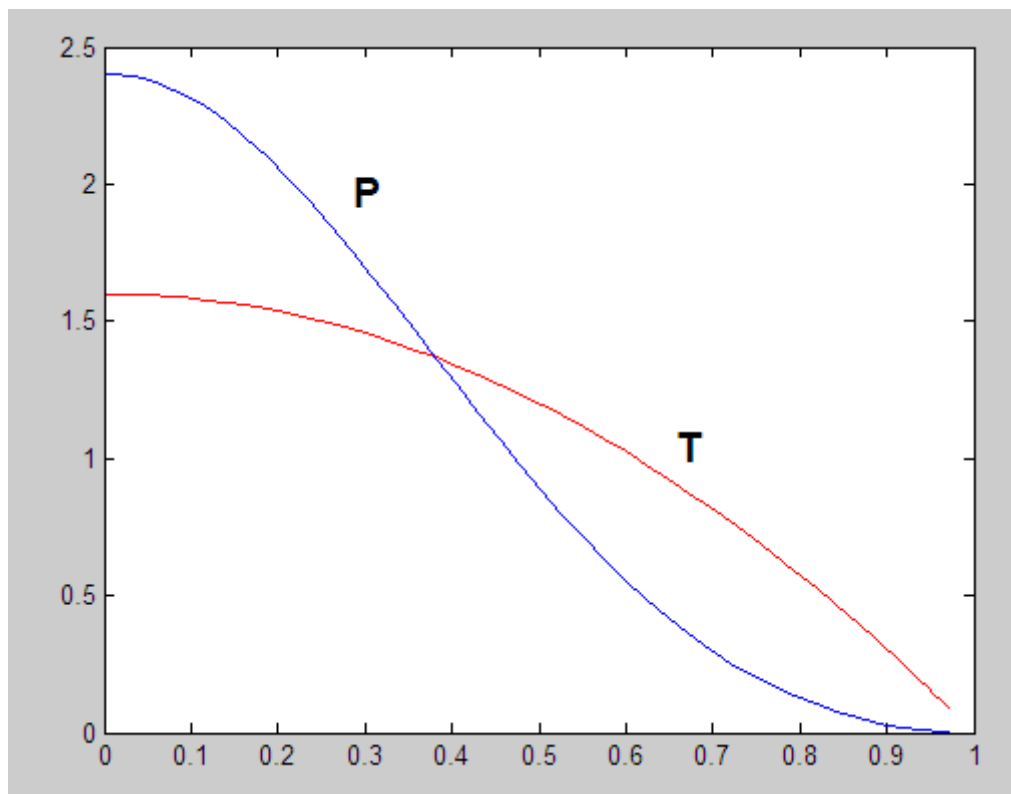
Table A-1 Standard normal distribution

The table entries are the probabilities p for which $P(0 \leq Z \leq z)$, where z ranges from 0.00 to 3.99.

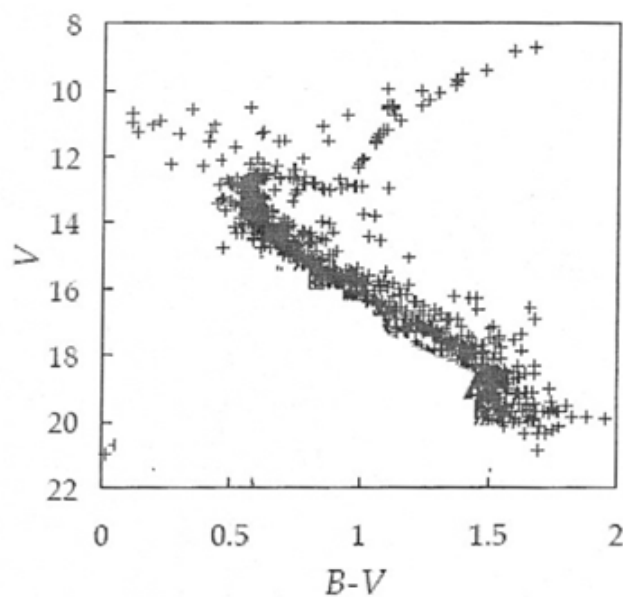


z	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0.0	.0000	.0040	.0080	.0120	.0160	.0199	.0239	.0279	.0319	.0369
0.1	.0398	.0438	.0478	.0517	.0557	.0596	.0636	.0675	.0714	.0764
0.2	.0793	.0832	.0871	.0910	.0948	.0987	.1026	.1064	.1103	.1141
0.3	.1179	.1217	.1255	.1293	.1331	.1368	.1406	.1443	.1480	.1517
0.4	.1554	.1591	.1628	.1664	.1700	.1736	.1772	.1808	.1844	.1879
0.5	.1915	.1950	.1985	.2019	.2054	.2088	.2123	.2157	.2190	.2224
0.6	.2258	.2291	.2324	.2357	.2389	.2422	.2454	.2486	.2518	.2549
0.7	.2580	.2612	.2642	.2673	.2704	.2734	.2764	.2794	.2823	.2852
0.8	.2881	.2910	.2939	.2967	.2996	.3023	.3051	.3078	.3106	.3133
0.9	.3159	.3186	.3212	.3238	.3264	.3289	.3315	.3340	.3365	.3389
1.0	.3413	.3438	.3461	.3485	.3508	.3531	.3554	.3577	.3599	.3621
1.1	.3643	.3665	.3686	.3708	.3729	.3749	.3770	.3790	.3810	.3830
1.2	.3849	.3869	.3888	.3907	.3925	.3944	.3962	.3980	.3997	.4015
1.3	.4032	.4049	.4066	.4082	.4099	.4115	.4131	.4147	.4162	.4177
1.4	.4192	.4207	.4222	.4236	.4251	.4265	.4279	.4292	.4306	.4319
1.5	.4332	.4345	.4357	.4370	.4382	.4394	.4406	.4418	.4429	.4441
1.6	.4452	.4463	.4474	.4484	.4495	.4505	.4515	.4525	.4535	.4545
1.7	.4554	.4564	.4573	.4582	.4591	.4599	.4608	.4616	.4625	.4633
1.8	.4641	.4649	.4656	.4664	.4671	.4678	.4686	.4693	.4699	.4706
1.9	.4713	.4719	.4726	.4732	.4738	.4744	.4750	.4756	.4761	.4767
2.0	.4772	.4778	.4783	.4788	.4793	.4798	.4803	.4808	.4812	.4817
2.1	.4821	.4826	.4830	.4834	.4838	.4842	.4846	.4850	.4854	.4857
2.2	.4861	.4864	.4868	.4871	.4875	.4878	.4881	.4884	.4887	.4890
2.3	.4893	.4896	.4898	.4901	.4904	.4906	.4909	.4911	.4913	.4916
2.4	.4918	.4920	.4922	.4925	.4927	.4929	.4931	.4932	.4934	.4936
2.5	.4938	.4940	.4941	.4943	.4945	.4946	.4948	.4949	.4951	.4952
2.6	.4953	.4955	.4956	.4957	.4959	.4960	.4961	.4962	.4963	.4964
2.7	.4965	.4966	.4967	.4968	.4969	.4970	.4971	.4972	.4973	.4974
2.8	.4974	.4975	.4976	.4977	.4977	.4978	.4979	.4979	.4980	.4981
2.9	.4981	.4982	.4982	.4983	.4984	.4984	.4985	.4985	.4986	.4986
3.0	.4987	.4987	.4987	.4988	.4988	.4989	.4989	.4989	.4990	.4990
3.1	.4990	.4991	.4991	.4991	.4992	.4992	.4992	.4992	.4993	.4993
3.2	.4993	.4993	.4994	.4994	.4994	.4994	.4994	.4995	.4995	.4995
3.3	.4995	.4995	.4995	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4997
3.4	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4998
3.5	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998
3.6	.4998	.4998	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999
3.7	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999
3.8	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999
3.9	.5000	.5000	.5000	.5000	.5000	.5000	.5000	.5000	.5000	.5000

~ a ^ ¶ y ° } € ¶ ~ a } ¶ y Á Q Á ¶ f ¶ ± ` „ s ~ a ¼ } ^ h f M € ~ ¶ •] ½ ³ < ^ | I L « |]
I z ‡ ^ a ¼ z ‡ ± N ^ g L · g] g • Ê G ¶ ¼ } „ sh - fa - }] ^ | z ‡ } a L a ¶ Q }] y Á · À
z N » Š x ^ ¶ ¼ } ^ h f } y]] L h | ~ · ³



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$^{\circ} \wedge f y \} ^{\wedge} N^3 N \P \hat{E} \acute{O} z N \ddagger \} \{ \acute{B} w L^3 \} \langle \ddagger 1 \acute{O} \acute{O} \ddagger \} 1 f M] 1 h _{,,} ^{\circ}] y \grave{A} | ^{\wedge} a K ^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} \pm \ddagger \frac{1}{2} a$
 $z N \gg \text{`g} \sim \P L M y \epsilon ^{\circ} \text{`N} g \sim g \frac{1}{2} a]] ^{\wedge} \frac{3}{4} , Q \grave{A} z N a ^{\wedge}$
 $\copyright ^3 \ae g \frac{1}{4} \sim . ^{\circ} \not\equiv \mathbb{E} ^{\circ} \text{`} | z h f ] , \grave{A} z a v f ^{\wedge} \ddot{a} \frac{1}{2} a \quad z N \gg \text{`g} \sim \P L ^{\circ}] \acute{A} o \text{`N} g \sim g$
 $y \sim N \quad L \P$
 $L^3 \langle] \frac{1}{2} h \ddagger \} , ^{\wedge} \} ^{\wedge} h f y] z \ae g \grave{A} z M \sim N \text{`} \sim \sim ^{\circ} \} y]] z ^{\circ}] \frac{1}{4} z \ddagger m \} ^{\wedge} w L^3 \langle] K$
 $z M \sim N \text{`} a \sim \sim ^{\circ} \} y \hat{E} \acute{O} \acute{O} \acute{O} \acute{O} \sim a] \sim a$
 $K \frac{1}{4} \} ^{\wedge} h f ^1 M \sim g \text{`} \sim o \mu \quad \grave{A} ^1 M \sim g \text{`} \sim o \sim \ddot{a} \text{`} \sim o | \sim M \bullet K \frac{1}{2} " a]] , ^{\wedge} \} ^{\wedge} h f$
 $O f f]] z ^a \frac{1}{2} \delta \frac{1}{2} \ddagger \acute{A} w \sim \frac{3}{4}$

$$L / M^{\hat{\imath}\hat{\circ}\hat{\imath}}$$

$B - V$	T_e
$-\infty, 27$	25700
$-\infty, 25$	24500
$-\infty, 23$	21000
$-\infty, 20$	17700
$-\infty, 15$	14000
$-\infty, 10$	11800
$-\infty, 0.5$	10500
$0, 0.0$	9380
$0, 1.0$	8530
$0, 2.0$	7910
$0, 3.0$	7450
$0, 4.0$	7100
$0, 5.0$	6710
$0, 7.0$	5910
$0, 10.0$	5540
$0, 18.0$	5330
$0, 9.0$	5090
$1, 0.0$	4840
$1, 2.0$	4500

$$(M) = \bigoplus_{i=0}^{\infty} M_i$$
$$\ddot{E} \approx \frac{1}{2} t \, \dot{S} \ll$$

$K \cdot \dot{A} \} \dot{A}^\circ e^\wedge \gg M \sim \cdot g$ $M \in N \{ \sim hw \} \dot{A} \text{ } ^\circ \dot{A} p^\circ L^\circ \wedge \zeta o y^\wedge N$

No.	Red shift (z)	Distance modulus (m - M)	H(z) $\frac{km}{(s.Mpc)}$
1	0.0850	23.01	74.62
2	0.1043	23.48	76.14
3	0.1085	23.57	76.47
4	0.1350	24.09	78.57
5	0.1534	24.40	80.04
6	0.1621	24.53	80.73
7	0.3746	26.64	98.08
8	0.4479	27.13	104.24
9	0.5000	27.43	108.67
10	0.5312	27.60	111.34
11	0.5932	27.91	116.69
12	0.6354	28.11	120.37
13	0.7643	28.65	131.77
14	1.0248	29.55	155.57
15	1.3677	30.47	188.40
16	1.3978	30.54	191.36
17	1.4925	30.76	200.76
18	1.6641	31.13	218.10
19	1.6719	31.14	218.89
20	1.7248	31.25	224.32
21	1.8379	31.47	236.05
22	1.9418	31.66	246.98
23	2.0393	31.83	257.35
24	2.0769	31.89	261.40
25	2.1901	32.08	273.65

 $L^2 \dot{A} \cdot \infty \P \text{ } ^\circ w \dots \cdot] \sim a K] \sim a \cdot ^\wedge N^\circ y$

$$y_P = mx + b$$

$$m = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

$$b = \bar{y} - m\bar{x}$$

 $\} | \text{ }] z b \P \text{ } ^\circ w \dots \cdot] \sim a K] \sim a \cdot ^\wedge N^\circ y \}$

$$y_P = mx$$

$$m = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2}$$

$\} y e \dot{A}^\wedge \S h \P \text{ } ^\circ \sim o z \gg \delta^\wedge a L M^\wedge \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{4} \}^\wedge h f \pm N^\wedge g^\circ \wedge \cdot h s] K \dot{A} \sim \frac{1}{2} \ddagger \dot{A} w M$
 $f f] \frac{1}{4} z \P Q f f z a L^3 \langle] \frac{1}{2} h \ddagger \} , ^\wedge \}^\wedge h f \cdot]^\wedge \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{4} y] y^1$

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جرم نهایی	احتمال تشکیل	جرم اولیه	شعاع نهایی
0.002	0.72463768	0.7	1
0.002344	0.17888435	1.160466	1.8
0.002412	0.13920971	1.270527	2
0.002533	0.09020241	1.486208	2.4
0.002738	0.04548456	1.903387	3.2
0.002826	0.03436537	2.10629	3.6
0.003002	0.02020576	2.551883	4.5
0.003244	0.01018875	3.268196	6
0.003506	0.00513768	4.185578	8
0.003724	0.00302079	5.071052	10
0.003912	0.00195735	5.931901	12
0.004078	0.00135624	6.772798	14
0.004185	0.00108099	7.351329	15.4
0.004365	0.00074571	8.406832	18
0.004527	0.0005409	9.441127	20.6
0.004636	0.00043846	10.18533	22.5
0.00477	0.00034121	11.15132	25
0.004918	0.00026055	12.29289	28
0.00501	0.00022109	13.04435	30
0.005098	0.00018961	13.78882	32

e]]Áf ½a y]]y`f^»g´~o^aL°]Áge}ÁÆaŠx^¶L¶~o^a,^}^hf y
zN¾yvf^ä~M•
~°N]]y]]½±Áw,^}^hf±y]Mzè„gs~zaM]]À-Qffaz a^}^hf y]zœgfNœa
zM~Na
fNœa^gzN»•~|zN» ,^Na,^±½N²À]´~o`„s~a]]L³<]½h±}
ff]]L°]Ág´~o`„s~a™^œ
fNœa^gzN»•~|zM}ÀQffza,^±½N²À]´~o`„s~a]]L³<]½h±
y]]y`f^»gL°]Áge}ÁÆa,^N²À]´~o^aL³<]½h±
Off]]z«ðz±z¾]Áw±Mzbg½²^ñ¾^Nf½a½K]¼
Off]]z<{y z»ðz±^a...}^~h°]]y,z±½²^ñ¾^Nff±Á°~f|±N^g´

$K \cdot \dot{A} \{ \dot{A}^0 e^\wedge \gg M \sim \cdot g$ $M \in N | \sim hw] \dot{A} \dot{\prime} \dot{A} p^0 L^0 \wedge \zeta o y^\wedge N$

$\frac{1}{4} \{^\wedge h f \cdot] \sim h b f \}^\wedge N \,, a \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{4} \{^\wedge N f \quad M \dot{A} \frac{1}{4} \{^\wedge h f \quad M \pm \P^\wedge \ddagger \frac{1}{2} \quad K] \frac{1}{4} \{^\wedge N f$
 $^1 M] \in N^0] \} K \}] z \P \pm N \P \quad z \ddagger^\wedge a \quad L \P \frac{1}{2} o \} y \tilde{N} \hat{E} y \dot{A} z s K] \frac{1}{4} \{^\wedge N f \mu h \,, N f ^1$
 $K \}] z \P \frac{1}{2} t \S < \sim a y \dot{A} \cdot \succ K^\wedge h f] \} \dot{A}^\wedge \P z M y K^\wedge h f] \} ^1 N a ^1$
 $^1 M z \gg \ddot{o} \frac{1}{2} ^2 ^\wedge f z \gg \ddot{o} L^0 \wedge \P \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot ^\wedge a \quad M \} y \quad y \}] z^0 \wedge \P \frac{1}{2} a f b \,, ^0 L f \dot{A} \,, t \P f \succ \sim f$
 $\text{`}, s \sim a] \} ^\wedge \P \frac{1}{2} a f b \,, ^0 \frac{1}{4} \{^\wedge N f ^1 M] L \succ ^\wedge \ae \ddagger f \succ \sim f \sim M \cdot \}] y \dot{A} \cdot ^0 \quad \mu M] \frac{1}{4} y \sim$
 $\}] z \P \quad M \} y \frac{1}{4} \{^\wedge N f \quad z N \gg \quad _^\wedge \,, s \frac{1}{4} \{^\wedge N f ^1 M] \}] z \P K] \sim a] \} \sim M \cdot K^\wedge \frac{3}{4} \sim h \P$
 $z \gg \quad L \P \dots y \sim \quad K \dot{A} \cdot N a$
 $M \quad \frac{1}{4} \{^\wedge h f \acute{a} \sim \circ \dot{A} \dot{A}] \sim \text{`}^\text{a} \mu \check{N} \P \cdot s \frac{1}{2} f e^\wedge \gg \P \quad \vdash \P \cdot] m \dot{A} \sim w$

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$$K \cdot \dot{A} \} \dot{A}^{\circ} e^{\wedge} \gg M \sim \cdot g$$

$$M \in N \mid \sim h w \} \dot{A} \text{ ' } \dot{A} p^{\circ} L^{\circ \wedge} \dot{\zeta} o y^{\wedge} N$$

$$\pm \P^{\wedge} \quad L < \sim^a e \} \dot{A} \mathbb{E} a \tfrac{1}{2} \quad \mathbb{L} \mathbb{K}^{\wedge} \tfrac{1}{2} M \mathbb{A} \} \cdot \P^{\tfrac{1}{2} \cdot 3} <^{\wedge} \mid \} y K \} \tfrac{1}{2} \text{ " } \ll^{\circ} \cdot \} \check{s} a \sim \P L f \dot{A}^a \tfrac{1}{2} \\ z N M^{\wedge} \P \sim \mid \quad L \P \tfrac{1}{2} \sim s \S \P \} \} y \dot{A} \ddagger \quad L$$

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r "	m (mag/'^2)	r "	m (mag/'^2)	r "	m (mag/'^2)	r "	m (mag/'^2)	r "	m (mag/'^2)
5	16.56	105	19.49	205	21.58	305	22.06	405	22.1
10	16.71	110	19.63	210	21.63	310	22.07	410	22.1
15	16.86	115	19.76	215	21.68	315	22.07	415	22.1
20	17.01	120	19.9	220	21.73	320	22.07	420	22.1
25	17.16	125	20.03	225	21.77	325	22.08	425	22.1
30	17.31	130	20.15	230	21.81	330	22.08	430	22.1
35	17.46	135	20.28	235	21.84	335	22.08	435	22.1
40	17.61	140	20.4	240	21.87	340	22.09	440	22.1
45	17.76	145	20.52	245	21.9	345	22.09	445	22.1
50	17.91	150	20.63	250	21.92	350	22.09	450	22.1
55	18.05	155	20.74	255	21.95	355	22.09	455	22.1
60	18.2	160	20.85	260	21.97	360	22.09	460	22.1
65	18.35	165	20.95	265	21.98	365	22.09	465	22.1
70	18.49	170	21.05	270	22	370	22.09	470	22.1
75	18.64	175	21.14	275	22.01	375	22.1	475	22.1
80	18.78	180	21.22	280	22.02	380	22.1	480	22.1
85	18.93	185	21.31	285	22.03	385	22.1	485	22.1
90	19.07	190	21.38	290	22.04	390	22.1	490	22.1
95	19.21	195	21.45	295	22.05	395	22.1	495	22.1
100	19.35	200	21.52	300	22.05	400	22.1	500	22.1

$$f f \} \tfrac{1}{4} z \ddagger \tfrac{1}{4} y \} y L f \dot{A}^{\text{atm} \tfrac{1}{2} N^{\circ} \uparrow K^{\tfrac{1}{2}} \text{ " } s \sim a \\ z N^{\tfrac{3}{4}} y \vee f^{\wedge} \ddot{a} \sim M \cdot e \mid \} \dot{A} f \tfrac{1}{2} a \mid^{\wedge} a K^{\wedge} \tfrac{3}{2}$$

$$O f f \} \} z \ll \check{\delta}^{\wedge} b M \sim \ll g \text{ , }^{\wedge} \cdot f Q \tfrac{1}{2} \gg N^{\circ} \\ O f f \} \} z \ll \check{\delta}^{\wedge} b M \sim \ll g \text{ , }^{\wedge} \hat{\text{ ' }} \dot{\zeta} \quad K \} \tfrac{1}{2} M \dot{A}$$

$$\text{ , }^{\wedge} \cdot f Q \tfrac{1}{2} \gg N \P \cdot \} z^a \cdot \} L \ddagger^{\wedge^{\circ}} \} z^a r N t \mathbb{E} g^{\wedge} a \mid \mu N \gg \quad r N t \mathbb{E} g^{\wedge} \tfrac{3}{4} \tfrac{1}{4} y \} y \cdot \} \\ y \dot{A} w \cdot \} L \ddagger^{\wedge^{\circ}} \} z^a z N \gg \quad \cdot \sim \mid \quad \mu N \gg \quad f b t < \mathbb{E} \sim \P \cdot \}^{\text{TM} \wedge} \mathbb{a} \ddagger \text{ " } s \sim a \text{ , }^{\wedge} \hat{\text{ ' }} \dot{\zeta} \quad y$$

$$z \ddagger^{\wedge} a \quad L \P \quad L f \dot{A} \gg N \text{ , } \quad I L M^{\wedge} \cdot^{\circ} \quad I L^{\circ} \} \dot{A} g \quad I L \cdot h M \}^{\wedge} \text{ }^2 \quad I L \text{ " } w \\ z \gg \quad L \P \sim N N \quad g^{\text{TM} \wedge} \mathbb{a} \ddagger \text{ " } s \sim a L \text{ " } w e \} \dot{A} \mathbb{E} a \text{ , }^{\wedge} \hat{\text{ ' }} \dot{\zeta}$$

$$f \text{ , } N^{\circ} L h s \} \} \tfrac{1}{2} a \text{ , }^{\wedge} \cdot f Q \tfrac{1}{2} \gg N \P \cdot \} z^a \text{ , } y \sim \\ z \gg \quad L \P \sim N N \quad g \sim M \cdot e \} \dot{A} \mathbb{E} a \tfrac{1}{2} \text{ }^3 <^{\wedge} \mid \text{ " } s \sim a \text{ , }^{\wedge} \hat{\text{ ' }} \dot{\zeta}$$

$$m_r = \quad \ddot{E} \mathring{O} \hat{g} (f \mathring{e}^{\text{ ' }} + f_{bk})$$

$$y \dot{A} \ddagger \quad L \P \text{ , }^{\wedge} \cdot f Q \tfrac{1}{2} \gg N \P \cdot \tfrac{1}{4} a \dot{A} z a \gg \text{ " } \dot{A} \dot{a} \sim \P \text{ , } \text{ , } \tfrac{3}{4} \text{ " } L \mathbb{b} a y \dot{A} w L f \mathring{O} \dot{A} \tfrac{1}{2} a \tfrac{1}{2} \quad z \gg h$$

$$O f f \} \} z \ll \check{\delta} \text{ , }^{\wedge} \hat{\text{ ' }} \dot{\zeta} \quad \text{ }^1 M \} \pm \quad K \} \tfrac{1}{2} \text{ " } \ll^{\circ} K \sim \tfrac{3}{4} \\ f f \} \} z \ll \check{\delta} \tfrac{1}{2} \text{ " } \ll^{\circ} \text{ , } Q \} z^a \mid \mu M \} \dot{A}^{\wedge} N a \} y \tfrac{1}{2} \text{ " } \ll^{\circ} \quad M e \} \dot{A} \mathbb{E} a \} \} \text{ , }^{\wedge}$$

}}€!]]´~°}y}^1M]K]~a|z‡^aL¶^¾¼}^hf,y~}z^aμ¾|μNh,,¾,
 brightness=contrast ½»M€¼z‡•^a¼~pçlã+syifÀ+zPN2Bd]sçgyligh¾]]
 1.·.}y|zM}}|aÍ§|¶}}z«¶MnKÀ}star size>fÀy^a~¾ÀzN»_ ^xh°]]
 |μM]¼y|y´^p°]~M•~MÁEgKÀ}~a]]^¾}^1M]^¶°^sff]_Á
 L³|e}Á<¹M]^haÀ^§²Q¹NaK½MÀ]•~]Off]L³|e}Á<½ð½a´
 ^aL³|e}Á<¹M]^§²QÊNEK L½³MÀ]ÁzN^¾^¶^À↑hãENaK½MÀ
 ff]¼z‡□|s¼}^hfM LM^·»¾]]Off]]z«ð|¼}^hf¹



